

**ACADEMIC REGULATIONS,
COURSE STRUCTURE
and
DETAILED SYLLABUS
R22**

**B.Tech – Computer Science & Engg.,
(Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning)**

**B.Tech - Regular Four Year Degree Programme
(For batches admitted from the academic year 2022 - 2023)**



Holy Mary Institute of Technology & Science
Bogaram (V), Keesara (M), Medchal (Dist) - 501 301

FOREWORD

The autonomy is conferred on Holy Mary Institute of Technology & Science by UGC, based on its performance as well as future commitment and competency to impart quality education. It is a mark of its ability to function independently in accordance with the set norms of the monitoring bodies like UGC and AICTE. It reflects the confidence of the UGC in the autonomous institution to uphold and maintain standards it expects to deliver on its own behalf and thus awards degrees on behalf of the college. Thus, an autonomous institution is given the freedom to have its own **curriculum, examination system and monitoring mechanism**, independent of the affiliating University but under its observance.

Holy Mary Institute of Technology & Science is proud to win the credence of all the above bodies monitoring the quality in education and has gladly accepted the responsibility of sustaining, if not improving upon the standards and ethics for which it has been striving for more than a two decades in reaching its present standing in the arena of contemporary technical education. As a follow up, statutory bodies like Academic Council and Boards of Studies are constituted with the guidance of the Governing Body of the College and recommendations of the JNTU Hyderabad to frame the regulations, course structure and syllabi under autonomous status.

The autonomous regulations, course structure and syllabi have been prepared after prolonged and detailed interaction with several expertise solicited from academics, industry and research, in accordance with the vision and mission of the college in order to produce quality engineering graduates to the society.

All the faculty, parents and students are requested to go through all the rules and regulations carefully. Any clarifications, if needed, are to be sought, at appropriate time with principal of the college, without presumptions, to avoid unwanted subsequent inconveniences and embarrassments. The Cooperation of all the stake holders is sought for the successful implementation of the autonomous system in the larger interests of the college and brighter prospects of engineering graduates.

PRINCIPAL

ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

**B. Tech. - Regular Four Year Degree Programme
(For batches admitted from the academic year 2022-23)
&
B. Tech. - Lateral Entry Scheme
(For batches admitted from the academic year 2023-24)**

For pursuing four year Under Graduate Degree Programme of study in Engineering & Technology (UGP in E&T) offered by Holy Mary Institute of Technology & Science under Autonomous status is herein referred to as HITS (Autonomous):

All the rules specified herein approved by the Academic Council will be in force and applicable to students admitted from the Academic Year 2022-23 onwards. Any reference to “Institute” or “College” in these rules and regulations shall stand for Holy Mary Institute of Technology & Science (Autonomous).

All the rules and regulations, specified hereafter shall be read as a whole for the purpose of interpretation as and when a doubt arises, the interpretation of the Chairman, Academic Council is final. As per the requirements of statutory bodies, the Principal, Holy Mary Institute of Technology & Science shall be the chairman Academic Council.

1. ADMISSION

1.1. Admission into first year of four year B. Tech. degree programmes of study in Engineering

1.1.1. Eligibility:

A candidate seeking admission into the first year of four year B. Tech. degree Programmes should have:

- (i) Passed either Intermediate Public Examination (I.P.E) conducted by the Board of Intermediate Education, Telangana, with Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry as optional subjects or any equivalent examination recognized by Board of Intermediate Education, Telangana or a Diploma in Engineering in the relevant branch conducted by the Board of Technical Education, Telangana or equivalent Diploma recognized by Board of Technical Education for admission as per guidelines defined by the Regulatory bodies of Telangana State Council for Higher Education (TSCHE) and AICTE.
- (ii) Secured a rank in the EAMCET examination conducted by TSCHE for allotment of a seat by the Convener, EAMCET, for admission.

1.1.2. Admission Procedure:

Admissions are made into the first year of four year B. Tech. Degree Programmes as per the stipulations of the TSCHE.

- (a) Category ‘A’ seats are filled by the Convener, TSEAMCET.
- (b) Category ‘B’ seats are filled by the Management.

1.2 Admission into the second year of four year B. Tech. degree Program in Engineering

1.2.1 Eligibility:

A candidate seeking admission under lateral entry into the II year I Semester B. Tech. degree Programmes should have passed the qualifying exam (B.Sc. Mathematics or Diploma in concerned course) and based on the rank secured by the candidate at Engineering Common Entrance Test ECET (FDH) in accordance with the instructions received from the Convener, ECET and Government of Telangana.

1.2.2 **Admission Procedure:**

Admissions are made into the II year of four year B. Tech. degree Programmes through Convener, ECET (FDH) against the sanctioned strength in each Programmes of study as lateral entry students.

2. PROGRAMMES OFFERED

Holy Mary Institute of Technology & Science, an autonomous college affiliated to JNTUH, offers the following B.Tech Programmes of study leading to the award of B. Tech degree under the autonomous scheme.

- 1) B.Tech – Civil Engineering
- 2) B.Tech – Computer Science and Engineering
- 3) B.Tech – Computer Science and Engineering (Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning)
- 4) B.Tech – Computer Science and Engineering (Data Science)
- 5) B.Tech – Computer Science and Engineering (IoT)
- 6) B.Tech – Electronics and Communication Engineering
- 7) B.Tech – Electrical & Electronics Engineering
- 8) B.Tech – Mechanical Engineering
- 9) B.Tech – Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Data Science

The medium of instructions for the entire under graduate programme in Engineering & Technology will be **English** only.

3. DURATION OF THE PROGRAMMES

3.1 Normal Duration

- 3.1.1 B. Tech. degree programme extends over a period of four academic years leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Technology (B.Tech.) of the Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Hyderabad.
- 3.1.2 For students admitted under lateral entry scheme, B. Tech. degree programme extends over a period of three academic years leading to the Degree of Bachelor of Technology (B. Tech.) of the Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Hyderabad.

3.2 Maximum Duration

- 3.2.1 The maximum period within which a student must complete a full-time academic programme is 8 years for B. Tech. If a student fails to complete the academic programme within the maximum duration as specified above, he shall forfeit the seat in B.Tech and his admission shall stand cancelled.
- 3.2.2 For students admitted under lateral entry scheme in B. Tech. degree programme, the maximum period within which a student must complete a full-time academic programme is 6 years. If a student fails to complete the academic programme within the maximum duration as specified above, he shall forfeit the seat in B.Tech and his admission shall stand cancelled.
- 3.2.3 The period is reckoned from the academic year in which the student is admitted first time into the degree Programme.

4. AWARD OF B.Tech DEGREE

A student will be declared eligible for the award of the B.Tech degree if he/she fulfils the following academic regulations:

- 4.1 The candidate shall pursue a course of study as specified in section 3.1 and 3.2.
- 4.2 The candidate shall register for **160** credits and secure **160** credits (Excluding Mandatory Courses).

5. PROGRAMME STRUCTURE

- 5.1 UGC/AICTE specified Definitions/ Descriptions are adopted appropriately for various terms and abbreviations used in these Academic Regulations/ Norms, which are listed below.

Semester Scheme:

Each UGP is of 4 Academic Years (8 Semesters), each year divided into two Semesters of 22 weeks (≥90 working days), each Semester having - 'Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)' and 'Semester End Examination (SEE)' under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) and Credit Based Semester System (CBSS) as denoted by UGC, and Curriculum/Course Structure as suggested by AICTE are followed.

5.1.1 The B.Tech. Programme of Holy Mary Institute of Technology & Science is Semester pattern, with 8 Semesters constituting 4 Academic Years, each Academic Year having TWO Semesters (First/Odd and Second/Even Semesters). Each Semester shall be of 16-18 Weeks duration with a minimum of 90 Instructional Days per Semester.

5.1.2 Credit Courses:

a) All Courses are to be registered by a student in a Semester to earn Credits. Credits shall be assigned to each Subject/ Course in a L: T: P: C (Lecture Periods: Tutorial Periods: Practical Periods : Credits) Structure, based on the following general pattern .

- One Credit - for One hour / Week / Semester for Theory / Lecture(L) / Tutorial(T) Courses; and
- One Credit - for Two hours/Week/Semester for Laboratory/Practical (P) Courses, Mini Project...
- Mandatory Courses Credits shall not be counted for credit requirements for award of degree. However all the mandatory courses have to be passed by the student.

5.1.3 **Course Classification:**

All Courses offered for the UGP are broadly classified as:

- **Basic Science Courses (BSC):** Includes Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Biology etc.
- **Engineering Science Courses (ESC):** Courses include Materials, Workshop, Basics of Electrical/Electronics/ Mechanical/Computer Science & Engineering, Engineering Graphics, Instrumentation, Engineering Mechanics, Instrumentation etc.
- **Humanities and Social Science including Management Courses (HSMC):** Courses include English, Communication skills, Management etc.
- **Professional Core Courses (PCC):** Relevant to the chosen specialization/branch.
- **Professional Elective Courses (PEC):** Relevant to the chosen specialization/branch offered as electives.
- **Open Elective Courses (OEC):** Other technical and/or emerging subject areas offered in the College by the Departments of Engineering, Science and Humanities.
- **Mandatory Course:** Course work on peripheral subjects in a programme, wherein familiarity considered mandatory. To be included as non-Credit, Mandatory Courses, with only a pass in each required to qualify for the award of degree from the concerned institution.
- **Project Work:** and/or internship in industry or elsewhere, seminar.
- **MOOCS** – Massive Open Online Courses in a variety of disciplines available at both introductory and advanced levels, accessible from e-resources in India and abroad.

5.1.4 **Course Nomenclature:**

The Curriculum Nomenclature or Course-Structure Grouping for the each of the UGP E&T (B.Tech Degree Programme) is as listed below.

S. No	Broad Course Classification	Course Group/ Category	Course Description	Credits
1)	Foundation Courses (FnC)	BSC – Basic Sciences Courses	Includes - Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry Subjects	25
2)		ESC - Engineering Sciences Courses	Includes fundamental engineering subjects.	24

3)		HSMC – Humanities and Social Sciences including Management	Includes subjects related to Humanities, Social Sciences and Management.	12
4)	Core Courses (CoC)	PCC – Professional Core Courses	Includes core subjects related to the Parent Discipline/ Department/ Branch of Engg.	57
5)	Elective Courses (EIC)	PEC– Professional Elective Courses	Includes Elective subjects related to the Parent Discipline / Department / Branch of Engg.	18
6)		OEC – Open Elective Courses	Elective subjects which include inter-disciplinary subjects or subjects in an area outside the Parent Discipline/ Department / Branch of Engg.	09
7)	Core Courses	Project Work	Major Project.	15
8)		Industrial Training/ Mini- Project	Industrial Training/ Internship/ Mini-Project.	
9)		Seminar	Seminar / Colloquium based on core contents related to Parent Discipline/ Department/ Branch of Engg.	
10)	Mandatory Courses (MC)	-	Mandatory Courses (non-credit)	--
Total Credits for UGP (B. Tech)Programme				160

- Minor variations as per AICTE / UGC guidelines

6. COURSE REGISTRATION

- 6.1 A 'Faculty Advisor or Counselor' shall be assigned to each student, who advises him/her about the UGP, its Course Structure and Curriculum, Choice/Option for Subjects/Courses, based on his/her competence, progress, pre-requisites and interest.
- 6.2 Academic Section of the College invites 'Registration Forms' from students prior (before the beginning of the Semester), ensuring 'DATE and TIME Stamping'. The Registration Requests for any 'CURRENT SEMESTER' shall be completed BEFORE the commencement of SEEs (Semester End Examinations) of the 'PRECEDING SEMESTER'.
- 6.3 A Student can apply for Registration, which includes approval from his faculty advisor, and then should be submitted to the College Academic Section through the Head of Department (a copy of the same being retained with Head of Department, Faculty Advisor and the Student).
- 6.4 A student may be permitted to register for his/her course of CHOICE with a Total of prescribed credits per Semester (permitted deviation being $\pm 12\%$), based on his PROGRESS and SGPA/CGPA, and completion of the 'PRE-REQUISITES' as indicated for various courses in the Department Course Structure and Syllabus contents.
- 6.5 Choice for 'additional Courses' must be clearly indicated, which needs the specific approval and signature of the Faculty Advisor/Counselor.
- 6.6 If the Student submits ambiguous choices or multiple options or erroneous (incorrect) entries during Registration for the Course(s) under a given/specified Course Group/ Category as listed in the Course Structure, only the first mentioned Course in that Category will be taken into consideration.
- 6.7 Dropping of Courses or changing of options may be permitted, ONLY AFTER obtaining prior approval from the Faculty Advisor, 'within 15 Days of Time' from the commencement of that Semester. Course Options exercised through Registration are final and CAN NOT be changed, and CAN NOT be inter-changed; further, alternate choices will also not be considered. However, if the Course that has already been listed for Registration (by the Head

of Department) in a Semester could not be offered due to any unforeseen or unexpected reasons, then the Student shall be allowed to have alternate choice - either for a new Subject (subject to offering of such a Subject), or for another existing Subject (subject to availability of seats), which may be considered. Such alternate arrangements will be made by Head of the Department, with due notification and time-framed schedule, within the FIRST WEEK from the commencement of Class-work for that Semester.

7. COURSES TO BE OFFERED

- 7.1 A typical section (or class) strength for each semester shall be 60.
- 7.2 Courses may be offered to the Students, only if minimum of 20 students (1/3rd of the section strength) opt for it.
- 7.3 More than ONE TEACHER may offer the SAME SUBJECT (Lab/Practical's may be included with the corresponding Theory Subject in the same Semester) in any Semester. However, selection choice for students will be based on - 'CGPA Basis Criterion' (i.e., the first focus shall be on early Registration in that Semester, and the second focus, if needed, will be on CGPA of the student).
- 7.4 If more entries for Registration of a Subject come into picture, then the concerned Head of the Department shall take necessary decision, whether to offer such a Subject/Course for TWO (or multiple) SECTIONS or NOT.
- 7.5 OPEN ELECTIVES will be offered by a department to the students of other departments.

8. ATTENDANCE REQUIREMENTS

- a. A student will be eligible to appear for the End Semester Examinations, if he acquires a minimum of 75% of attendance in aggregate of all the Subjects/Courses (excluding Mandatory or Non-Credit Courses) for that Semester.
- b. Condoning of shortage of attendance in aggregate up to 10% (65% and above, and below 75%) in each Semester may be granted by the College Academic Committee on genuine and valid grounds, based on the student's representation with supporting evidence by following the govt. rules in vogue.
- c. A stipulated fee shall be payable towards condoning of shortage of attendance.
- d. Shortage of Attendance below 65% in aggregate shall in No case be condoned.
- e. A student shall not be promoted to the next Semester unless he/she satisfies the attendance requirements of the current Semester. The student may seek readmission for the Semester when offered next. He / She shall not be allowed to register for the subjects of the Semester while he/she is in detention. A student detained due to shortage of attendance, will have to repeat that Semester when offered next. The academic regulations under which the student has been readmitted shall be applicable.
- f. Students whose attendance is less than 75% are not entitled to get the scholarship / fee reimbursement in any case as per the TS Govt. Rules in force.

9. ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS FOR PROMOTION / COMPLETION OF REGULAR B.TECH PROGRAMME COURSE STUDY.

- 9.1 A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course, if student secures not less than 35% (14 marks out of 40 marks) in the internal examinations, not less than 35% (21 marks out of 60 marks) in the semester end examination, and a minimum of 40% (40 marks out of 100 marks) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together; in terms of letter grades, this implies securing 'C' grade or above in that subject/ course.
- 9.2 A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to Real-time Research Project (or) Field Based Research Project (or) Industry Oriented Mini Project (or) Internship (or) Seminar, if the student secures not less than 40% marks (i.e. 40 out of 100 allotted marks) in each of them. The student is deemed to have failed, if he (i) does not submit a report on Industry Oriented Mini Project/Internship, or (ii) not make a presentation of the same before the evaluation committee as per schedule, or (iii)

secures less than 40% marks in Real-time Research Project (or) Field Based Research Project (or) Industry Oriented Mini Project (or) Internship evaluations.

9.3 A Student will not be promoted from I Year to II Year, unless he/she fulfills the Attendance and Academic Requirements and secure a Total 50% of Credits up to I Year II Semester from all the relevant regular and supplementary examinations.

9.4 A Student will not be promoted from II Year to III Year, unless he/she fulfills the Attendance and Academic Requirements and secure a Total 60% of Credits up to II Year II Semester from all the relevant regular and supplementary examinations.

9.5 A Student will not be promoted from III Year to IV Year, unless he/she fulfills the attendance and Academic Requirements and secure a Total 60% of Credits up to III Year II Semester, from all the regular and supplementary examinations.

9.6 After securing the necessary 160 Credits as specified for the successful completion of the entire UGP, resulting in 160 Credits for UGP performance evaluation, i.e., the performance of the Student in these 160 Credits shall alone be taken into account for the calculation of the final CGPA.

If a Student registers for some more 'extra courses' (in the parent Department or other Departments/Branches of Engg.) other than those listed courses Totaling to 160 Credits as specified in the Course Structure of his/her Department, the performances in those 'extra courses' (although evaluated and graded using the same procedure as that of the required 160 Credits) will not be taken into account while calculating the SGPA and CGPA. For such 'extra courses' registered, % marks and Letter Grade alone will be indicated in the Grade Card, as a performance measure, subject to completion of the Attendance and Academic Requirements as stated in items 8 and 9.1-9.5.

9.7 Students who fail to earn minimum of 160 Credits as per the Course Structure, and as indicated above, within 8 Academic Years from the Date of Commencement of their I Year shall forfeit their seats in B.Tech Programme and their admissions shall stand cancelled. **There is NO exemption of credits in any case.**

When a Student is detained due to shortage of attendance/lack of credits in any Semester, he may be re-admitted into that Semester, as and when offered. However the regulations at the time of admissions hold good.

10. EVALUATION - DISTRIBUTION AND WEIGHTAGE OF MARKS

10.1 The performance of a student in each Semester shall be evaluated Course-wise (irrespective of Credits assigned) with a maximum of 100 marks for Theory. The B.Tech Project Work (Major Project) will be evaluated for 100 marks in Phase-I and 100 Marks in Phase-II.

10.2 For all Theory Courses as mentioned above, the distribution shall be 40 marks for CIE, and 60 marks for the SEE.

10.3 Continuous Internal Evaluation:

In CIE, for theory subjects, during a semester, there shall be two mid-term examinations. Mid-Term examination for 30 marks, consist of two parts.

- i) Part – A for 10 marks,
 - ✓ Part - A: Objective/quiz paper for 10 marks. (The objective/ quiz paper is set with multiple choice, fill-in the blanks and match the following type of questions for a total of 10 marks.)
- ii) Part – B for 20 marks with a total duration of 2 hours as follows:
 - ✓ Part - B : Descriptive paper for 20 marks (The descriptive paper shall contain 6 full questions out of which, the student has to answer 4 questions, each carrying 5 marks.)
- iii) **The remaining 10 marks of Continuous Internal Evaluation are distributed as**
 - a) Assignment for 5 marks (Average of 2 Assignments each for 5 marks)
 - b) Subject Viva-Voce/PPT/Poster Presentation/ Case Study on a topic in the concerned subject for 5 marks.

10.4 The first mid-term examination shall be conducted for the first 50% of the syllabus, and the second mid-term examination shall be conducted for the remaining 50% of the syllabus.

10.4.1 Five (5) marks are allocated for assignments (as specified by the subject teacher concerned). The first assignment should be submitted before the conduct of the first mid-term examination, and the second assignment should be submitted before the conduct of the second mid-term examination. The average of the two assignments shall be taken as the final marks for assignment (for 5 marks).

Subject Viva-Voce/PPT/Poster Presentation/ Case Study on a topic in the concerned subject for 5 marks before II Mid-Term examination.

10.4.2 The Student, in each subject, shall have to earn 35% of marks (i.e. 14 marks out of 40 marks) in CIE, 35% of marks (i.e. 21 marks out of 60) in SEE and Overall 40% of marks (i.e. 40 marks out of 100 marks) both CIE and SEE marks put together.

The student is eligible to write Semester End Examination of the concerned subject, if the student scores $\geq 35\%$ (14 marks) of 40 Continuous Internal Examination (CIE) marks.

In case, the student appears for Semester End Examination (SEE) of the concerned Subject but not scored minimum 35% of CIE marks (14 marks out of 40 internal marks), his performance in that subject in SEE shall stand cancelled inspite of appearing the SEE.

There is NO Computer Based Test (CBT) for R22 regulations.

10.5 Practical Examination Evaluation:

10.5.1 For practical subjects there shall be a Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) during the semester for 40 marks and 60 marks for semester end examination. Out of the 40 marks for internal evaluation:

1. A write-up on day-to-day experiment in the laboratory (in terms of aim, components/procedure, expected outcome) which shall be evaluated for 10 marks.
2. **10 marks for viva-voce** (or) tutorial (or) case study (or) application (or) poster Presentation of the course concerned.
3. Internal practical examination conducted by the laboratory teacher concerned shall be evaluated for 10 marks.
4. The remaining 10 marks are for Laboratory Project, which consists of the Design (or) Software / Hardware Model Presentation (or) App Development (or) Prototype Presentation submission which shall be evaluated after completion of laboratory course and before semester end practical examination.

The Semester End Examination shall be conducted with an external examiner and the laboratory teacher. The external examiner shall be appointed from the cluster / other colleges which will be decided by the examination branch of the institution.

In the Semester End Examination held for 3 hours, total 60 marks are divided and allocated as shown below:

1. 10 marks for write-up
2. 15 for experiment/program
3. 15 for evaluation of results
4. 10 marks for presentation on another experiment/program in the same laboratory course
5. 10 marks for viva-voce on concerned laboratory course.

10.5.2 The Student, in each subject, shall have to earn **35% of marks** (i.e. 14 marks out of 40 marks) in CIE, **35% of marks** (i.e. 21 marks out of 60) in SEE and Overall 40% of marks (i.e. **40 marks out of 100 marks**) both CIE and SEE marks put together.

The student is eligible to write Semester End Examination of the concerned subject, if the student scores $\geq 35\%$ (14 marks) of **40 Continuous Internal Examination (CIE) marks**.

In case, the student appears for Semester End Examination (SEE) of the concerned Subject but not scored minimum **35% of CIE marks** (14 marks out of 40 internal marks), his performance in that subject in SEE shall stand cancelled inspite of appearing the SEE.

- 10.6 The evaluation of courses having ONLY internal marks in I-Year I Semester and II Year II Semester is as follows:
- 10.6.1 I Year I Semester course (ex., Elements of CE/ME/EEE/ECE/CSE): The internal evaluation is for 50 marks and it shall take place during I Mid-Term examination and II Mid-Term examination. The average marks of two Mid-Term examinations are the final for 50 marks. Student shall have to earn 40%, i.e 20 marks out of 50 marks from average of the two examinations. There shall be NO external evaluation. The student is deemed to have failed, if he (i) is absent as per schedule, or (ii) secures less than 40% marks in this course.
- 10.6.2 II Year II Semester Real-Time (or) Field-based Research Project course: The internal evaluation is for 50 marks and it shall take place during I Mid-Term examination and II Mid-Term examination. The average marks of two Mid-Term examinations are the final for 50 marks. Student shall have to earn 40%, i.e 20 marks out of 50 marks from average of the two examinations. There shall be NO external evaluation. The student is deemed to have failed, if he (i) does not submit a report on the Project, or (ii) does not make a presentation of the same before the internal committee as per schedule, or (ii) secures less than 40% marks in this course.
- 10.7 **Open Elective Course:** The students have to choose three Open Electives (OE-I, II & III) from the list of Open Electives given by other departments. However, the student can opt for an Open Elective subject offered by his own (parent) department, if the student has not registered and not studied that subject under any category (Professional Core, Professional Electives, Mandatory Courses etc.) offered by parent department in any semester. Open Elective subjects already studied should not repeat/should not match with any category (Professional Core, Professional Electives, Mandatory Courses etc.) of subjects even in the forthcoming semesters.
- 10.8 **Professional Electives:** The students have to choose Five Professional Electives (PE-I to V/VI) from the list of professional electives given.
- 10.9 There shall be Industry training (or) Internship (or) Industry oriented Mini-project (or) Skill Development Courses (or) Paper presentation in reputed journal (or) Industry Oriented Mini Project in collaboration with an industry of their specialization. Students shall register for this immediately after II-Year II Semester Examinations and pursue it during summer vacation/semester break & during III Year without effecting regular course work. Internship at reputed organization (or) Skill development courses (or) Paper presentation in reputed journal (or) Industry Oriented Mini Project shall be submitted in a report form and presented before the committee in III-year II semester before end semester examination. It shall be evaluated for 100 external marks. The committee consists of an External Examiner, Head of the Department, Supervisor of the Industry Oriented Mini Project (or) Internship etc, Internal Supervisor and a Senior Faculty Member of the Department. There shall be NO internal marks for Industry Training (or) Internship (or) Mini-Project (or) Skill Development Courses (or) Paper Presentation in reputed journal (or) Industry Oriented Mini Project.
- 10.10
- a) UG project work shall be carried out in two stages: Project Stage – I during IV Year I Semester, Project Stage – II during IV Year II Semester. Each stage will be evaluated for 100 marks. Student has to submit project work report at the end of each semester. First report includes project work carried out in IV Year I semester and second report includes project work carried out in IV Year I & II Semesters. SEE for both project stages shall be completed before the commencement of SEE Theory examinations.
- b) For Project Stage – I, the departmental committee consisting of Head of the Department, project supervisor and a senior faculty member shall evaluate the project work and project supervisor shall evaluate for 100 marks. The student is deemed to have failed, if he (i) does not submit a report on Project Stage - I or does not make a presentation of the same before the evaluation committee as per schedule, or (ii) secures less than 40% marks in the total of the CIE.

A student who has failed may reappear once for the above evaluation, when it is scheduled again; if he fails in such 'one reappearance' evaluation also, he has to reappear for the same in the next subsequent semester, as and when it is scheduled.

- c) For Project Stage – II, the external examiner shall evaluate the project work for 60 marks and the project supervisor shall evaluate it for 40 marks. The topics for industrial oriented mini project and Project Stage – I shall be different from one another. The student is deemed to have failed, if he (i) does not submit a report on Project Stage - II, or does not make a presentation of the same before the external examiner as per schedule, or (ii) secures less than 40% marks in the sum total of the CIE and SEE taken together.

For conducting viva-voce of project stage – II, Chief Controller of Examinations selects an external examiner from the list of experts in the relevant branch submitted by the department HODs of the College.

A student who has failed may reappear once for the above evaluation, when it is scheduled again; if student fails in such 'one reappearance' evaluation also, he has to reappear for the same in the next subsequent semester, as and when it is scheduled.

10.11 Semester End Examination:

a) Question paper contains 2 Parts (Part-A and Part-B) having the questions distributed equally among all units.

b) The distribution of marks for i) PART-A for 10 marks ii) PART-B for 50 marks. Pattern of the question paper is as follows:

PART-A

Consists of one question which is compulsory. The question consists of ten sub-questions two from each unit and carries 1 mark each.

PART-B

Consists of 5 questions carrying 10 marks each. Each of these questions is from one unit and may contain sub questions. Each question there will be an "either" "or" choice (that means there will be two questions from each unit and the student should answer any one question).

- 10.12 For Mandatory Non-Credit Courses offered in a Semester, The internal evaluation is for 100 marks and it shall take place during I Mid-Term examination and II Mid-Term examination. The average marks of two Mid-Term examinations are the final for 100 marks and has secured not less than 40% marks in the CIE, then the student is **PASS** and will be qualified for the award of the degree. No marks or Letter Grade shall be allotted for these courses/activities. However, for non-credit courses '**Satisfactory**' or "**Unsatisfactory**' shall be indicated instead of the letter grade and this will not be counted for the computation of SGPA/CGPA.

- 10.13 A student shall be given only one time chance to re-register for a maximum of two Subjects in a semester:

- If the internal marks secured by a student in the Continuous Internal Evaluation marks for 40 (Sum of average of two mid-term examinations consisting of Objective & descriptive parts, Average of two Assignments & Subject Vivavoce/PPT/ Poster presentation/ Case Study on a topic in the concerned subject) are less than 35% and failed in those subjects.
- A student must re-register for the failed subject(s) for 40 marks within four weeks of commencement of the classwork in next academic year. Also, the student has to earn 35% of total internal marks (14 out of 40 marks including Mid-Term examinations, Assignment & Subject Viva-voce/PPT/ Poster presentation/ Case Study on a topic in the concerned subject).
- In the event of the student taking this chance, his Continuous Internal Evaluation marks for 40 and Semester End Examination marks for 60 obtained in the previous attempt stand cancelled.

- 10.14 SWAYAM: College intends to encourage the students to do a minimum of one MOOC in discipline and open elective during third year. The respective departments shall give a list of standard MOOCs providers including SWAYAM whose credentials are endorsed by the BoS. In general, MOOCs providers provide the result in percentage. In such

case, specified by the college shall follow the grade table mentioned in 12.2. The Credits for MOOC(s) shall be transferred same as given for the respective discipline or open electives. In case a student fails to complete the MOOCs he/she shall re-register for the same with any of the providers from the list provided by the department. The equivalence of the courses shall be established by the department committee. Still if a student fails to clear the course/s, or in case a provider fails to offer a MOOC in any semester, then in all such cases the college shall conduct the end semester examinations for the same as per the college end semester examination pattern. The syllabi for the supplementary examinations shall be same as that of MOOCs. There shall be no internal assessment however the marks obtained out of 70 shall be scaled up to 100 marks and the respective letter grade shall be allotted. The details of MOOC(s) shall be displayed in Memorandum of Grades of a student, provided he/she submits the proof of completion of it or them to the examination branch through the Coordinator/Mentor, before the end semester examination of the particular semester.

11 AWARD OF DEGREE

- 11.1 A student who registers for all the specified subjects/ courses as listed in the course structure and secures the required number of 160 credits (with CGPA ≥ 5.0), within 8 academic years from the date of commencement of the first academic year, shall be declared to have **'qualified'** for the award of B.Tech. degree in the branch of Engineering selected at the time of admission.
- 11.2 A student who qualifies for the award of the degree as listed in item 12.1 shall be placed in the following classes.
- 11.3 A student with final CGPA (at the end of the undergraduate programme) > 8.00 , and fulfilling the following conditions - shall be placed in **'First Class with Distinction'**. However, he
- (i) Should have passed all the subjects/courses in **'First Appearance'** within the first 4 academic years (or 8 sequential semesters) from the date of commencement of first year first semester.
 - (ii) Should not have been detained or prevented from writing the semester end examinations in any semester due to shortage of attendance or any other reason. A student not fulfilling any of the above conditions with final CGPA > 8 shall be placed in **'First Class'**.
- 11.4 Students with final CGPA (at the end of the undergraduate programme) ≥ 7.0 but < 8.00 shall be placed in **'First Class'**.
- 11.5 Students with final CGPA (at the end of the undergraduate programme) ≥ 6.00 but < 7.00 , shall be placed in **'Second Class'**.
- 11.6 All other students who qualify for the award of the degree (as per item 12.1), with final CGPA (at the end of the undergraduate programme) ≥ 5.00 but < 6 , shall be placed in **'pass class'**.
- 11.7 A student with final CGPA (at the end of the undergraduate programme) < 5.00 will not be eligible for the award of the degree.

12 LETTER GRADE AND GRADE POINT

- 12.1 Marks will be awarded to indicate the performance of each student in each Theory Subject, or Lab/Practical's, or Seminar, or Project, or Internship*/Mini-Project, Minor Course etc., based on the %marks obtained in CIE+SEE (Continuous Internal Evaluation + Semester End Examination, both taken together), and a corresponding Letter Grade shall be given.
- 12.2 As a measure of the student's performance, a 10-point Absolute Grading System using the following Letter Grades (UGC Guidelines) and corresponding percentage of marks shall be followed...

% of Marks Secured (Class Intervals)	Letter Grade (UGC Guidelines)	Grade Points
90% and above (≥ 90% , ≤ 100%)	O (Outstanding)	10
Below 90% but not less than 80% (≥ 80% , < 90%)	A ⁺ (Excellent)	9
Below 80% but not less than 70% (≥ 70% , < 80%)	A (Very Good)	8
Below 70% but not less than 60% (≥ 60% , < 70%)	B ⁺ (Good)	7
Below 60% but not less than 50% (≥ 50% , < 60%)	B (Average)	6
Below 50% but not less than 40% (≥ 40% , < 50%)	C (Pass)	5
Below 40% (< 40%)	F (FAIL)	0
Absent	AB	0

- 12.3 A student obtaining F Grade in any Subject shall be considered ‘failed’ and will be required to reappear as ‘Supplementary Candidate’ in the End Semester Examination (SEE), as and when offered. In such cases, his Internal Marks (CIE Marks) in those Subject(s) will remain same as those he obtained earlier.
- 12.4 A Letter Grade does not imply any specific % of Marks.
- 12.5 In general, a student shall not be permitted to repeat any Subject/Course (s) only for the sake of ‘Grade Improvement’ or ‘SGPA/CGPA Improvement’. However, he has to repeat all the Subjects/Courses pertaining to that Semester, when he is detained.
- 12.6 A student earns Grade Point (GP) in each Subject/Course, on the basis of the Letter Grade obtained by him in that Subject/Course (excluding Mandatory non-credit Courses). Then the corresponding ‘Credit Points’ (CP) are computed by multiplying the Grade Point with Credits for that particular Subject/Course.
- 12.7 The Student passes the Subject/Course only when he gets GP ≥ 4 (P Grade or above).
- 12.8 The Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) is calculated by dividing the Sum of Credit Points (ΣCP) secured from ALL Subjects/Courses registered in a Semester, by the Total Number of Credits registered during that Semester. SGPA is rounded off to TWO Decimal Places. SGPA is thus computed as

$$\text{Credit Points (CP)} = \text{Grade Point (GP)} \times \text{Credits} \dots \text{ For a Course}$$

$$\text{SGPA} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N C_i G_i}{\sum_{i=1}^N C_i} \dots \text{ For each Semester,}$$

where ‘i’ is the Subject indicator index (takes into account all Subjects in a Semester), ‘N’ is the no. of Subjects ‘REGISTERED’ for the Semester (as specifically required and listed under the Course Structure of the parent Department), C_i is the no. of Credits allotted to that ix Subject, and G_i represents the Grade Points (GP) corresponding to the Letter Grade awarded for that i Subject.

Illustration of Computation of SGPA Computation

Course	Credit	Grade Letter	Grade Point	Credit Point (Credit x Grade)
Course1	3	A	8	3 x 8 = 24
Course2	4	B+	7	4 x 7 = 28
Course3	3	B	6	3 x 6 = 18
Course4	3	O	10	3 x 10 = 30
Course5	3	C	5	3 x 5 = 15
Course6	4	B	6	4 x 6 = 24

Thus, **SGPA = 139/20 = 6.95**

12.9 The Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) is a measure of the overall cumulative performance of a student over all Semesters considered for registration. The CGPA is the ratio of the Total Credit Points secured by a student in ALL registered Courses in ALL Semesters, and the Total Number of Credits registered in ALL the Semesters. CGPA is rounded off to TWO Decimal Places. CGPA is thus computed from the I Year Second Semester onwards, at the end of each Semester, as per the formula

$$\text{CGPA} = \left\{ \sum_{j=1}^M C_j G_j \right\} / \left\{ \sum_{j=1}^M C_j \right\} \dots \text{for all S Semesters registered}$$

(i.e., up to and inclusive of S Semesters, $S \geq 2$),

where ‘M’ is the TOTAL no. of Subjects (as specifically required and listed under the Course Structure of the parent Department) the Student has ‘REGISTERED’ from the 1st Semester onwards up to and inclusive of the Semester S (obviously $M > N$), ‘j’ is the Subject indicator index (takes into account all Subjects from 1 to S Semesters), C_j is the no. of Credits allotted to the jth Subject, and G_j represents the Grade Points (GP) corresponding to the Letter Grade awarded for that jth Subject. After registration and completion of I Year I Semester however, the SGPA of that Semester itself may be taken as the CGPA, as there are no cumulative effects.

For CGPA Computation

Semester 1	Semester 2	Semester 3	Semester 4	Semester 5	Semester 6	Semester 7	Semester 8
Credits : 19.5	Credits : 20.5	Credits : 18.0	Credits : 19.0	Credits : 21.5	Credits : 21.5	Credits : 23	Credits : 17
SGPA : 6.9	SGPA : 7.8	SGPA : 5.6	SGPA : 6.0	SGPA : 6.3	SGPA : 8.0	SGPA : 8.0	SGPA : 8.0

Thus, $\text{CGPA} = \frac{19.5 \times 6.9 + 20.5 \times 7.8 + 18.0 \times 5.6 + 19.0 \times 6.0 + 21.5 \times 6.3 + 21.5 \times 8.0 + 23 \times 8.0 + 17 \times 8.0}{160} = 7.10$

- 12.10 For Merit Ranking or Comparison Purposes or any other listing, ONLY the ‘ROUNDED OFF’ values of the CGPAs will be used.
- 12.11 For Calculations listed in Item 12.5–12.10, performance in failed Subjects/Courses (securing F Grade) will also be taken into account, and the Credits of such Subjects/Courses will also be included in the multiplications and summations. However, Mandatory Courses will not be taken into consideration.
- 12.12 Conversion formula for the conversion of GPA into indicative percentage is
 $\% \text{ of marks scored} = (\text{final CGPA} - 0.50) \times 10$

13 AWARD OF 2-YEAR B.TECH. DIPLOMA CERTIFICATE

- 13.1 A student is awarded 2-Year UG Diploma Certificate in the concerned engineering Branch on completion of all the academic requirements and earned all the 80 credits (within 4 years from the date of admission) up to B.Tech. II Year II Semester, if the student wants to exit the 4-Year B.Tech. Program and requests for the 2 -Year B.Tech. (UG) Diploma Certificate.
- 13.2 The student **once opted and awarded 2-Year UG Diploma Certificate, the Student will be permitted to join** in B. Tech. III Year I Semester and continue for completion of remaining years of study for 4-Year B. Tech. Degree ONLY in the next academic year along with next batch students. However, if any student wishes to continue the study after opting for exit, he/she should register for the subjects/courses in III Year I Semester before commencement of class work for that semester.
- 13.3 The students, who exit the 4-Year B. Tech. program after II Year of study and wish to re-join the B.Tech. Program, must submit the 2 -Year B. Tech. (UG) Diploma Certificate awarded to him, subject to the eligibility for completion of Course/Degree.
- 13.4 A student may be permitted to take one year break after completion of II Year II Semester or B. Tech. III Year II Semester (with university permission through the principal of the college well in advance) and can re-enter the course in **next Academic Year in the same college** and

complete the course on fulfilling all the academic credentials within a stipulated duration i.e. double the duration of the course (Ex. within 8 Years for 4-Year program).

14. DECLARATION OF RESULTS

Computation of SGPA and CGPA are done using the procedure listed in 12.5 – 12.10. No SGPA/CGPA is declared, if a candidate is failed in any one of the courses of a given Semester.

15. WITH HOLDING OF RESULTS

If the student has not paid fees to College at any stage, or has pending dues against his name due to any reason what so ever, or if any case of indiscipline is pending against him, the result of such student may be withheld, and he will not be allowed to go into the next higher Semester. The Award or issue of the Degree may also be withheld in such cases.

16. REVALUATION

Students shall be permitted for revaluation after the declaration of end Semester examination results within due dates by paying prescribed fee. After revaluation if there is any betterment in the grade, then improved grade will be considered. Otherwise old grade shall be retained.

17. SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

Supplementary examinations for the odd Semester shall be conducted with the regular examinations of even Semester and vice versa, for those who appeared and failed or absent in regular examinations. Such candidates writing supplementary examinations may have to write sometimes one or two examinations per day.

ADVANCED SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION

Advanced supplementary examinations will be conducted for IV year II Semester after announcement of regular results.

18. TRANSCRIPTS

After successful completion of prerequisite credits for the award of degree a Transcript containing performance of all academic years will be issued as a final record. Duplicate PC, CMM & Transcripts will also be issued if required after the payment of requisite fee and also as per norms in vogue.

19. RULES OF DISCIPLINE

- 19.1 Any attempt by any student to influence the teachers, Examiners, faculty and staff of controller of Examination for undue favors in the exams, and bribing them either for marks or attendance will be treated as malpractice cases and the student can be debarred from the college.
- 19.2 When the student absents himself, he is treated as to have appeared and obtained zero marks in that course(s) and grading is done accordingly.
- 19.3 When the performance of the student in any subject(s) is cancelled as a punishment for indiscipline, he is awarded zero marks in that subject(s).
- 19.4 When the student's answer book is confiscated for any kind of attempted or suspected malpractice the decision of the Examiner is final.

20. MALPRACTICE PREVENTION COMMITTEE

A malpractice prevention committee shall be constituted to examine and punish the students who involve in malpractice / indiscipline in examinations. The committee shall consist of:

- a) Controller of examinations - Chairman
- b) Addl. Controller of examinations.- Member Convener
- c) Subject expert - member
- d) Head of the department of which the student belongs to. - Member
- e) The invigilator concerned - member

The committee shall conduct the meeting after taking explanation of the student and punishment will be awarded by following the malpractice rules meticulously.

Any action on the part of candidate at the examination like trying to get undue advantage in the performance at examinations or trying to help another, or derive the same through unfair means is punishable according to the provisions contained hereunder. The involvement of the Staff who are in charge of conducting examinations, valuing examination papers and preparing / keeping records of documents relating to the examinations, in such acts (inclusive of providing incorrect or misleading information) that infringe upon the course of natural justice to one and all concerned at the examination shall be viewed seriously and will be recommended for appropriate punishment after thorough enquiry.

21. TRANSITORY REGULATIONS

A. For students detained due to shortage of attendance:

1. A Student who has been detained in I year of R18/R21 Regulations due to lack of attendance, shall be permitted to join I year I Semester of R22 Regulations and he is required to complete the study of B.Tech. programme within the stipulated period of eight academic years from the date of first admission in I Year.
2. A student who has been detained in any semester of II, III and IV years of R18/R21 regulations for want of attendance, shall be permitted to join the corresponding semester of R22 Regulations and is required to complete the study of B.Tech. within the stipulated period of eight academic years from the date of first admission in I Year. The R22 Academic Regulations under which a student has been readmitted shall be applicable to that student from that semester. See rule (C) for further Transitory Regulations.

B. For students detained due to shortage of credits:

3. A student of R18/R21 Regulations who has been detained due to lack of credits, shall be promoted to the next semester of R22 Regulations only after acquiring the required number of credits as per the corresponding regulations of his/her first admission. The total credits required are 160 including both R18/R21 & R22 regulations. The student is required to complete the study of B.Tech within the stipulated period of eight academic years from the year of first admission. The R22 Academic Regulations are applicable to a student from the year of readmission. See rule (C) for further Transitory Regulations.

C. For readmitted students in R22 Regulations:

4. A student who has failed in any subject under any regulation has to pass those subjects in the same regulations.
5. The maximum credits that a student acquires for the award of degree, shall be the sum of the total number of credits secured in all the regulations of his/her study including R22 Regulations. **There is NO exemption of credits in any case.**
6. If a student is readmitted to R22 Regulations and has any subject with 80% of syllabus common with his/her previous regulations, that particular subject in R22 Regulations will be substituted by another subject to be suggested by the University.

Note: If a student readmitted to R22 Regulations and has not studied any subjects/topics in his/her earlier regulations of study which is prerequisite for further subjects in R22 Regulations, the College Principals concerned shall conduct remedial classes to cover those subjects/topics for the benefit of the students.

22. STUDENT TRANSFERS

- 22.1 There shall be no branch transfers after the completion of admission process.
- 22.2 There shall be no transfers from one college/stream to another within the constituent colleges and units of Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Hyderabad.
- 22.3 The students seeking transfer to colleges affiliated to JNTUH from various other Universities/institutions have to pass the failed subjects which are equivalent to the subjects of HITS, and also pass the subjects of HITS which the students have not studied at the earlier institution. Further, though the students have passed some of the subjects at the earlier institutions, if the same subjects are prescribed in different semesters of HITS, the students have to study those subjects in HITS in spite of the fact that those subjects are repeated.
- 22.4 The transferred students from other Universities/Institutions to JNTUH affiliated colleges who are on rolls are to be provided one chance to write the CBT (for internal marks) in the **equivalent subject(s)** as per the clearance letter issued by the University.
- 22.5 The college has to provide one chance to write the internal examinations in the **equivalent subject(s)** to the students transferred from other universities/institutions to HITS who are on rolls, as per the clearance (equivalence) letter issued by the University.

23. AMENDMENTS TO REGULATIONS

The Academic Council of Holy Mary Institute of Technology & Science reserves the right to revise, amend, or change the regulations, scheme of examinations, and / or syllabi or any other policy relevant to the needs of the society or industrial requirements etc., without prior notice.

There shall be no Branch transfers after the completion of Admission Process. Transfer of student is permitted subjected to the rules and regulations of TSCHE (TE Department) and JNTUH in vogue.

The College shall have its own Annual Graduation Day for the award of Degrees issued by the College/University.

Institute will award Medals to the outstanding students who complete the entire course in the first attempt within the stipulated time.

- i) Where the words “he”, “him”, “his”, occur in the write-up of regulations, they include “she”, “her”.
- ii) Where the words “Subject” or “Subjects”, occur in these regulations, they also imply “Course” or “Courses”.
- iii) The Academic Regulations should be read as a whole, for the purpose of any interpretation.
- iv) In case of any doubt or ambiguity in the interpretation of the above rules, the decision of the Chairman of the Academic Council is final.

**Academic Regulations for B. Tech. (Lateral Entry Scheme)
(Effective for the students getting admitted into II year
from the Academic Year 2023-2024 on wards)**

1. ELIGIBILITY FOR THE AWARD OF B.TECH DEGREE (LES)

- i. The LES students after securing admission shall pursue a course of study for not less than three academic years and not more than six academic years.
- ii. The Students have to acquire 120 credits from II to IV year of B.Tech Programme (Regular) for the award of the degree.
- iii. Students, who fail to fulfill the requirement for the award of the degree in 6 consecutive academic years from the year of admission, shall forfeit their seat.
- iv. The same attendance regulations are to be adopted as that of B. Tech. (Regular)

2. PROMOTION RULE:

A Student will not be promoted from II Year to III Year, unless he/she fulfills the Attendance and Academic Requirements and (i) secure a Total of 60% Credits up to III Year II Semester, from all the regular and supplementary examinations.

A Student will not be promoted from III Year to IV Year, unless he/she fulfills the Attendance and Academic Requirements and (i) secure a Total of 60% Credits up to III Year II Semester, from all the regular and supplementary examinations.

3. AWARD OF DEGREE:

After the student has satisfied the requirements prescribed for the completion of the programme and is eligible for the award of B. Tech. Degree, he/she shall be placed in one of the following four classes: The marks obtained for 120 credits will be considered for the calculation of CGPA.

All other regulations as applicable for B. Tech. Four-year degree programme (Regular) will hold good for B.Tech (Lateral Entry Scheme).

Malpractices Rules - Disciplinary Action For /Improper Conduct in Examinations

S. No	Nature of Malpractices / Improper Conduct	Punishment
1 (a)	Possesses or keeps accessible in examination hall, any paper, note book, programmable calculators, Cell phones, pager, palm computers or any other form of material concerned with or related to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which he is appearing but has not made use of (material shall include any marks on the body of the candidate which can be used as an aid in the subject of the examination)	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only.
(b)	Gives assistance or guidance or receives it from any other candidate orally or by any other body language methods or communicates through cell phones with any candidate or persons in or outside the exam hall in respect of any matter.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only of all the candidates involved. In case of an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.
2	Has copied in the examination hall from any paper, book, programmable calculators, palm computers or any other form of material relevant to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which the candidate is appearing.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The Hall Ticket of the candidate is to be cancelled and sent to the Principal.
3	Impersonates any other candidate in connection with the examination.	The candidate who has impersonated shall be expelled from examination hall. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. The performance of the original candidate who has been impersonated, shall be cancelled in all the subjects of the examination (including practical's and project work) already appeared and shall not be allowed to appear for examinations of the remaining subjects of that Semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive Semesters from class work and all examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat. If the imposter is an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.

4	Smuggles in the Answer book or additional sheet or takes out or arranges to send out the question paper during the examination or answer book or additional sheet, during or after the examination.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive Semesters from class work and all examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
5	Uses objectionable, abusive or offensive language in the answer paper or in letters to the examiners or writes to the examiner requesting him to award pass marks.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject.
6	Refuses to obey the orders of the Addl. Controller of examinations / any officer on duty or misbehaves or creates disturbance of any kind in and around the examination hall or organizes a walk out or instigates others to walk out, or threatens the addl. Controller of examinations or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall of any injury to his person or to any of his relations whether by words, either spoken or written or by signs or by visible representation, assaults the addl. Controller of examinations, or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall or any of his relations, or indulges in any other act of misconduct or mischief which result in damage to or destruction of property in the examination hall or any part of the College campus or engages in any other act which in the opinion of the officer on duty amounts to use of unfair means or misconduct or has the tendency to disrupt the orderly conduct of the examination.	In case of students of the college, they shall be expelled from examination halls and cancellation of their performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate(s) has (have) already appeared and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The candidates also are debarred and forfeit their seats. In case of outsiders, they will be handed over to the police and a police case is registered against them.
7	Leaves the exam hall taking away answer script or intentionally tears of the script or any part thereof inside or outside the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive Semesters from class work and all examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.

8	Possess any lethal weapon or firearm in the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat.
9	If student of the college, who is not a candidate for the particular examination or any person not connected with the college indulges in any malpractice or improper conduct mentioned in clause 6 to 8.	Student of the colleges expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. Person(s) who do not belong to the College will be handed over to police and, a police case will be registered against them.
10	Comes in a drunken condition to the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year.
11	Copying detected on the basis of internal evidence, such as, during valuation or during special scrutiny.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has appeared including practical examinations and project work of that Semester/year examinations.
12	If any malpractice is detected which is not covered in the above clauses 1 to 11 shall be reported to the principal for further action to award suitable punishment.	

COURSE STRUCTURE

Dept. of Computer Science & Engineering (Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning)

I B.Tech.- I-Semester									
Course Code	Course Title	Course Area	Hours per Week			Credits	Scheme of Examination Maximum Marks		
			L	T	P		Internal (CIE)	External (SEE)	Total
A2MA101BS	Linear Algebra and Calculus	BSC	3	1	-	4	40	60	100
A2AP104BS	Applied Physics	BSC	3	1	-	4	40	60	100
A2CS106ES	Programming for Problem Solving	ESC	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
A2ME116ES	Workshop Manufacturing Practice	ESC	-	1	3	2.5	40	60	100
A2EN105HS	English for Effective Communication	HSMC	2	-	-	2	40	60	100
A2CS101ES	Elements of Computer Science and Engineering	ESC	-	-	2	1	50	-	50
A2AP112BS	Applied Physics Lab	BSC	-	-	3	1.5	40	60	100
A2EN113HS	English Language Communication Skills Lab	HSMC	-	-	2	1	40	60	100
A2CS114ES	Programming for Problem Solving Lab	ESC	-	-	2	1	40	60	100
Total			11	3	12	20	370	480	850
Mandatory Course (Non-Credit)									
A2AM101MC	Technical Seminar-I / Social Innovation	MC	-	-	2	-	100	-	100

I B.Tech.- II-Semester									
Course Code	Course Title	Course Area	Hours per Week			Credits	Scheme of Examination Maximum Marks		
			L	T	P		Internal (CIE)	External (SEE)	Total
A2MA201BS	Ordinary Differential Equations and Advanced Calculus	BSC	3	1	-	4	40	60	100
A2CH202BS	Engineering Chemistry	BSC	3	1	-	4	40	60	100
A2ME208ES	Engineering Graphics	ESC	1	-	4	3	40	60	100
A2EE207ES	Basic Electrical Engineering	ESC	2	-	-	2	40	60	100
A2EC201ES	Electronic Devices and Circuits	ESC	2	-	-	2	40	60	100
A2CS202ES	Applied Python Programming Laboratory	ESC	-	1	2	2	40	60	100
A2CH210BS	Engineering Chemistry Lab	BSC	-	-	2	1	40	60	100
A2EE215ES	Basic Electrical Engineering Lab	ESC	-	-	2	1	40	60	100
A2CS212ES	IT Workshop	ESC	-	-	2	1	40	60	100
Total			11	3	12	20	360	540	900
Mandatory Course (Non-Credit)									
A2AM202MC	Technical Seminar-II / Engineering Exploration	MC	-	-	2	-	100	-	100

II B.Tech - I-Semester									
Course Code	Course Title	Course Area	Hours per Week			Credits	Scheme of Examination Maximum Marks		
			L	T	P		Internal (CIE)	External (SEE)	Total
A2AM301BS	Discrete Mathematics	BSC	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
A2AM302PC	Operating Systems	PCC	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
A2AM303PC	Data Structures	PCC	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
A2AM304PC	Computer Organization and Architecture	PCC	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
A2AM305PC	Software Engineering	PCC	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
A2AM306PC	Data Structures Lab	PCC	-	-	3	1.5	40	60	100
A2AM307PC	Operating Systems Lab	PCC	-	-	3	1.5	40	60	100
A2AM308PC	Software Engineering Lab	PCC	-	-	2	1	40	60	100
A2AM308PC	Skill Development Course(Node JS/ React JS/ Django)	PCC	-	-	2	1	-	100	100
Total			15	0	10	20	320	580	800
Mandatory Course (Non-Credit)									
A2AM303MC	Gender Sensitization	MC	2	-	-	-	100	-	100

II B.Tech - II-Semester									
Course Code	Course Title	Course Area	Hours per Week			Credits	Scheme of Examination Maximum Marks		
			L	T	P		Internal (CIE)	External (SEE)	Total
A2AM401PC	Computer Oriented and Statistical Methods	PCC	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
A2AM402PC	Object Oriented Programming through Java	PCC	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
A2AM403PC	Database Management Systems	PCC	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
A2AM404PC	Artificial Intelligence	PCC	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
A2AM405PC	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	PCC	3	-	-	3	40	60	100
A2AM405PC	Java Programming Lab	PCC	-	-	2	1	40	60	100
A2AM406PC	Database Management System Lab	PCC	-	-	2	1	40	60	100
A2AM407PC	Real-time Research Project/Field-Based Research Project	PCC	-	-	4	2	50	-	50
A2AM409PC	Skill Development Course (Prolog/Lisp/Pyswip)	PCC	-	-	2	1	-	100	100
Total			15	-	10	20	330	520	850
Mandatory Course (Non-Credit)									
A2AM404MC	Constitution of India	MC	-	-	2	-	100	-	100

I-YEAR (I-SEMESTER)

LINEAR ALGEBRA AND CALCULUS

I-B. Tech I-Semester

Course Code: A2MA101BS

L T P C

3 1 - 4

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. Concept of a rank of the matrix and applying this concept to know the consistency and solving the system of linear equations.
2. Concept of Eigen values and eigenvectors and to reduce the quadratic form to canonical form. Concept of Sequence and nature of the series.
3. Evaluation of surface areas and volumes of revolutions of curves and evaluation of improper integrals using Beta and Gamma functions.
4. Partial differentiation and finding maxima and minima of function of two and three variables.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to:

1. Write the matrix representation of a set of linear equations and to analyse the solution of the system of equations
2. Find the Eigen values and Eigen vectors and reduce the quadratic form to canonical form using orthogonal transformations.
3. Analyse the nature of sequence and series.
4. Solve the applications on the mean value theorems and evaluate the improper integrals using Beta and Gamma functions
5. Find the extreme values of functions of two variables with/ without constraints.

UNIT-I: MATRICES

Matrices: Types of Matrices, Symmetric; Hermitian; Skew-symmetric; Skew-Hermitian; orthogonal matrices; Unitary Matrices; rank of a matrix by Echelon form and Normal form, Inverse of Non-singular matrices by Gauss-Jordan method; System of linear equations; solving system of Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous equations. Gauss elimination method; Gauss Seidel Iteration Method.

UNIT-II: EIGEN VALUES AND EIGEN VECTORS

Linear Transformation and Orthogonal Transformation: Eigen values and Eigenvectors and their properties; Diagonalization of a matrix; Cayley-Hamilton Theorem (without proof); finding inverse and power of a matrix by Cayley-Hamilton Theorem; Quadratic forms and Nature of the Quadratic Forms; Reduction of Quadratic form to canonical forms by Orthogonal Transformation.

UNIT-III: SEQUENCES & SERIES

Sequence: Definition of a Sequence, limit; Convergent, Divergent and Oscillatory sequences.

Series: Convergent, Divergent and Oscillatory Series; Series of positive terms; Comparison test, p-test, D-Alembert's ratio test; Raabe's test; Cauchy's Integral test; Cauchy's root test; logarithmic test. Alternating series: Leibnitz test; Alternating Convergent series: Absolute and Conditionally Convergence.

UNIT-IV: CALCULUS

Mean value theorems: Rolle's Theorem, Lagrange's Mean value theorem with their Geometrical Interpretation and applications, Cauchy's Mean value Theorem. Taylor's Series. Curvature- Radius of Curvature (Cartesian and Parametric co-ordinates) – Center of Curvature – Evolutes – Envelopes of one parameter family of curves. Definition of Improper Integral: Beta and Gamma functions and their applications.

UNIT-V: MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS (PARTIAL DIFFERENTIATION AND APPLICATIONS)

Definitions of Limit and continuity. Partial Differentiation; Euler's Theorem; Total derivative; Jacobian; Functional dependence & independence, Maxima and minima of functions of two variables and three variables using method of Lagrange multipliers.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 36th Edition, 2010
2. Erwin kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
3. G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Pearson, Reprint, 2002.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2008.
2. Ramana B.V., Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi, 11th Reprint, 2010.

APPLIED PHYSICS

I-B. Tech I-Semester

Course Code: A2AP104BS

L T P C

3 1 - 4

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. To provide an experimental foundation for the theoretical concepts introduced in the lectures.
2. To teach how to make careful experimental observations and how to think about and draw conclusions from such data
3. To help students understand the role of direct observation in physics and to distinguish between inferences based on theory and the outcomes of experiments.
4. To introduce the concepts and techniques which have a wide application in experimental science but have not been introduced in the standard courses
5. To teach how to write a technical report this communicates scientific information in a clear and concise manner.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course student will be able to:

1. Students will demonstrate the concepts in the quantum physics and develop skills in scientific inquiry, problem solving techniques
2. Students will have the knowledge of fundamentals of Semiconductor physics, and apply it to day to day issues.
3. The knowledge of Optoelectronics, enable the students to apply to various systems like communications, solar cell, photo cells and so on.
4. The students can design, characterization and study the properties of Lasers and fibre optics and prepare new models for various engineering applications.
5. Students will evaluate the different parameters of magnetic materials and their applications, and analyze the Electromagnetic theory.

UNIT-I: QUANTUM MECHANICS

Introduction to quantum physics, Black body radiation, Planck's law, Photoelectric effect, Compton effect, de-Broglie's hypothesis, Wave-particle duality, Davisson and Germer experiment, Heisenberg's Uncertainty principle, Born's interpretation of the wave function, Schrodinger's time independent wave equation, quantum operators, Particle in one dimensional box. Bloch theorem.

UNIT-II: SEMICONDUCTOR PHYSICS

Band theory of solids, Intrinsic and Extrinsic semiconductors, Effective mass of electron, density of states. Dependence of Fermi level on carrier-concentration and temperature, Carrier generation and recombination, Carrier transport: diffusion and drift, Hall effect, p- n junction diode, Zener diode and their V-I Characteristics, Bipolar Junction Transistor (BJT): Construction, Principle of operation.

UNIT-III: OPTOELECTRONICS

Radiative and non-radiative recombination mechanisms in semiconductors, LED and semiconductor lasers: Device structure, Materials, Characteristics and figures of merit, Semiconductor photo detectors: Solar cell, PIN and Avalanche and their structure, Materials, working principle and Characteristics.

UNIT-IV: LASERS AND FIBRE OPTICS

Lasers: Introduction to interaction of radiation with matter, Coherence, Characteristics of LASER, Principle and working of Laser, Einstein coefficients, Population inversion, Pumping, Types of Lasers: Ruby laser, Carbon dioxide (CO₂) laser, He-Ne laser, Applications of laser. Fibre Optics: Introduction, Optical fibre as a dielectric wave guide, Total internal reflection, Acceptance angle, Acceptance cone and Numerical aperture, Step and Graded index fibres, Losses associated with optical fibres, Applications of optical fibres.

UNIT-V: ELECTROMAGNETISM AND MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS

Laws of electrostatics, Electric current and the continuity equation, Ampere's and Faraday's laws, Maxwell's equations, Polarization, Permittivity and Dielectric constant, Internal fields in a solid, Clausius-Mossotti equation, Ferroelectrics and Piezoelectrics. Magnetisation, permeability and susceptibility, Classification of magnetic materials, Ferromagnetism and ferromagnetic domains, Hysteresis, Applications of magnetic materials.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering Physics, B.K. Pandey, S. Chaturvedi - Cengage Learning.
2. Halliday and Resnick, Physics - Wiley.
3. A textbook of Engineering Physics, Dr. M. N. Avadhanulu, Dr. P.G. Kshirsagar - S. Chand

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Richard Robinett, Quantum Mechanics
2. J. Singh, Semiconductor Optoelectronics: Physics and Technology, Mc Graw-Hill inc. (1995).
3. Online Course: "Optoelectronic Materials and Devices" by Monica Katiyar and Deepak Guptha on NPTEL
4. Solid state physics by A J dekker.

PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING

I-B. Tech I-Semester

Course Code: A2CS106ES

L T P C

3 - - 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. To impart knowledge about problem solving and algorithmic thinking.
2. To familiarize with the syntax and semantics of C programming language.
3. To learn the usage of structured programming approach in solving problems.
4. To use arrays, pointers, strings and structures in solving problems.
5. To understand how to solve problems related to matrices, Searching and sorting.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to:

1. Apply algorithmic thinking to understand, define and solve problems
2. Develop computer programs using programming constructs and control structures
3. Decompose a problem into functions to develop modular reusable code.
4. Use arrays, pointers, strings and structures to formulate algorithms and programs.
5. Use files to perform read and write operations.

UNIT –I INTRODUCTION - PROBLEM SOLVING AND ALGORITHMIC THINKING

Problem Solving and Algorithmic Thinking Overview – Problem Definition, logical reasoning, Algorithm definition, practical examples, properties, representation, algorithms vs programs. Algorithmic Thinking – Constituents of algorithms - Sequence, Selection and Repetition, input-output; Computation – expressions, logic; Problem Understanding and Analysis – problem definition, variables, name binding, data organization: lists, arrays etc. algorithms to programs.

UNIT – II OPERATORS, EXPRESSIONS AND CONTROL STRUCTURES

Introduction to C language: Structure of C programs, data types, data inputs, output statements, Operators, precedence and associativity, evaluation of expressions, type conversions in expressions.

Control structures: Decision statements; if and switch statement; Loop control statements: while, for and do while loops, jump statements, break, continue, go to statements.

UNIT –III ARRAYS AND FUNCTIONS

Arrays: Concepts, One dimensional array, declaration and initialization of one dimensional arrays, two dimensional arrays, initialization and accessing, multi-dimensional arrays, Basic Searching Algorithms: Linear and Binary search.

Functions: User defined and built-in Functions, storage classes, Parameter passing in functions, call by value, call by reference, passing arrays to functions, Recursion as a different way of solving problems.

Example programs, such as Finding Factorial, Fibonacci series, Towers of Hanoi etc.

UNIT –IV STRINGS AND POINTERS

Strings: Arrays of characters, variable length character strings, inputting character strings, character Library functions, string handling functions.

Pointers: Pointer basics, pointer arithmetic, pointers to pointers, generic pointers, array of pointers, functions returning pointers, Dynamic memory allocation.

UNIT –V STRUCTURES AND FILE HANDLING

Structures and unions: Structure definition, initialization, accessing structures, nested structures, arrays of structures, structures and functions, self-referential structures, unions, typedef ,enumerations.

File handling: command line arguments, File modes, basic file operations read, write and append example programs.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Riley DD, Hunt K.A. Computational Thinking for the Modern Problem Solver. CRC press, 2014 Mar 27.
2. B.A. Forouzan and R.F. Gilberg C Programming and Data Structures, Cengage Learning ((3rdEdition)
3. Byron Gottfried, "Programming with C", Schaum's Outlines Series, McGraw Hill Education, 3rdedition, 2017

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. W. Kernighan Brian, Dennis M. Ritchie, "The C Programming Language", PHI Learning, 2nd Edition, 1988.
2. Yashavant Kanetkar, "Exploring C", BPB Publishers, 2nd Edition, 2003.
3. Schildt Herbert, "C: The Complete Reference", Tata McGraw Hill Education, 4th Edition, 2014.
4. R. S. Bichkar, "Programming with C", Universities Press, 2nd Edition, 2012.
5. Dey Pradeep, Manas Ghosh, "Computer Fundamentals and Programming in C", Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition, 2006.
6. Stephen G. Kochan, "Programming in C", Addison-Wesley Professional, 4th Edition, 2014.

WORKSHOP MANUFACTURING PRACTICES

I-B. Tech I-Semester

Course Code: A2ME116ES

L T P C

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COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. To provide hands on experience about use of different engineering materials, tools, equipment and processes those are common in the engineering field under team works coupled with precision and safety.
2. To gain a good basic working knowledge required for the production of various engineering products.
3. To impart skills and knowledge on preparing various joints using carpentry and fitting operations.
4. To gain practical exposure to tin-smithy, foundry and welding processes.
5. To get exposure on simple electrical wiring operations required for domestic application

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course students will be able to:

1. Handle different engineering materials, tools, equipment and processes with precision and safety.
2. Identify and apply suitable tools for different trades of Engineering processes including drilling, material removing, measuring, chiselling.
3. Prepare various joints using for engineering application by carpentry and fitting operations
4. Prepare different types of patters, and fabricate various engineering components using smithy and welding processes
5. Apply basic electrical engineering knowledge for house wiring practice

LIST OF ACTIVITIES

I. TRADES FOR EXERCISES:

At least two exercises from each trade

1. Carpentry – (T-Lap Joint, Dovetail Joint, Mortise & TenonJoint)
2. Fitting – (V-Fit, Dovetail Fit & Semi-circularfit)
3. Tin-Smithy – (Square Tin, Rectangular Tray & ConicalFunnel)
4. Foundry – (Preparation of Green Sand Mould using Single Piece and SplitPattern)
5. Welding Practice – (Arc Welding & GasWelding)
6. House-wiring – (Parallel & Series, Two-way Switch and TubeLight)
7. Black Smithy – (Round to Square, Fan Hook andS-Hook)

II. TRADES FOR DEMONSTRATION &EXPOSURE:

Plumbing, Machine Shop, Metal Cutting (Water Plasma), Power tools in construction and Wood Working

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Workshop Practice /B. L. Juneja /Cengage
2. Workshop Manual / K. Venugopal /Anuradha.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Work shop Manual - P. Kannaiah/ K. L. Narayana/SciTech
2. Workshop Manual / Venkat Reddy/BSP

ENGLISH FOR EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION

I-B. Tech I-Semester

L T P C

Course Code: A2EN105HS

2 - - 2

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. Improve language proficiency with emphasis on Vocabulary, Grammar, Reading and Writing skills.
2. Apply the theoretical and practical components of English syllabus to study academic subjects more effectively and critically.
3. Analyze a variety of texts and interpret them to demonstrate in writing or speech.
4. Write clearly and creatively, and adjust writing style appropriately to the content, the context, and nature of the subject.
5. Develop language components to communicate effectively in formal and informal situations.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Use English Language effectively in spoken and written forms.
2. Comprehend the given texts and respond appropriately.
3. Communicate confidently in various contexts and different cultures.
4. Acquire basic proficiency in English including reading and listening comprehension, writing and speaking skills.
5. Generate dialogues for various situations.

UNIT-I: 'THE RAMAN EFFECT' FROM THE PRESCRIBED TEXTBOOK 'ENGLISH FOR ENGINEERS' PUBLISHED BY CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS.

Vocabulary Building: The Concept of Word Formation --The Use of Prefixes and Suffixes. Grammar: Identifying Common Errors in Writing with Reference to Articles and Prepositions. Reading: Reading and Its Importance- Techniques for Effective Reading. Basic Writing Skills: Sentence Structures -Use of Phrases and Clauses in Sentences- Importance of Proper Punctuation- Techniques for writing precisely – Paragraph writing – Types, Structures and Features of a Paragraph – Creating Coherence-Organizing Principles of Paragraphs in Documents.

UNIT-II: 'ANCIENT ARCHITECTURE IN INDIA' FROM THE PRESCRIBED TEXTBOOK 'ENGLISH FOR ENGINEERS' PUBLISHED BY CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS.

Vocabulary: Synonyms and Antonyms. Grammar: Identifying Common Errors in Writing with Reference to Noun-pronoun Agreement and Subject-verb Agreement. **Reading:** Improving Comprehension Skills – Techniques for Good Comprehension Writing: Format of a Formal Letter-**Writing Formal Letters**, E.g. Letter of Complaint, Letter of Requisition, and Job Application with Resume.

UNIT-III: 'ENERGY: ALTERNATIVE SOURCES' FROM THE PRESCRIBED TEXT BOOK 'ENGLISH FOR ENGINEERS AND TECHNOLOGISTS' TEXT BOOK- ORIENT BLACK SWAN.

Vocabulary: Acquaintance with Prefixes and Suffixes from Foreign Languages in English to form Derivatives- Words from Foreign Languages and their Use in English Grammar: Identifying Common Errors in Writing with Reference to Misplaced Modifiers and Tenses. Reading: Sub-skills of Reading- Skimming and Scanning Writing: Nature and Style of Sensible Writing- Defining- Describing Objects, Places and Events – Classifying- Providing Examples or Evidence

UNIT –IV: ‘WHAT SHOULD YOU BE EATING’ FROM THE PRESCRIBED TEXTBOOK ‘ENGLISH FOR ENGINEERS’ PUBLISHED BY CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS.

Vocabulary: Standard Abbreviations in English Grammar: Redundancies and Clichés in Oral and Written Communication. Reading: Comprehension- Intensive Reading and Extensive Reading Writing: Writing Practices-- Writing Introduction and Conclusion - Essay Writing-Précis Writing.

UNIT –V: ‘GOOD MANNERS’ BY J C HILLS FROM FLUENCY IN ENGLISH – A COURSE BOOK FOR ENGINEERING STUDENTS.

Vocabulary: Technical Vocabulary and their usage Grammar: Common Errors in English Reading: Reading Comprehension-Exercises for Practice Writing: Technical Reports- Introduction – Characteristics of a Report – Categories of Reports Formats- Structure of Reports (Manuscript Format) -Types of Reports - Writing a Report.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Sudarshana, N.P. and Savitha, C. (2018). English for Engineers Cambridge University Press
References:
2. Swan, M. (2016). Practical English Usage Oxford University Press
3. Exercises in Spoken English. Parts I –III CIEFL, Hyderabad. Oxford University Press

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Murphy, R. (2015). Essential Grammar in Use. Cambridge University Press.
2. Wood, F.T. (2007). Remedial English Grammar. Macmillan.
3. Kumar, S and Lata, P. (2018). Communication Skills. Oxford University Press.
4. Zisser, William. (2001). On Writing Well. Harper Resource Book.
5. Hamp-Lyons, L. (2006). Study Writing. Cambridge University Press.

ELEMENTS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

I-B. Tech I-Semester

Course Code: A2CS101ES

L T P C

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COURSE OBJECTIVE:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. To provide an overview of the subjects of computer science and engineering.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course students will be able to:

1. Know the working principles of functional units of a basic Computer
2. Understand program development, the use of data structures and algorithms in problem solving.
3. Know the need and types of operating system, database systems.
4. Understand the significance of networks, internet, WWW and cyber security.
5. Understand Autonomous systems, the application of artificial intelligence.

UNIT – I

Basics of a Computer – Hardware, Software, Generations of computers. Hardware - functional units, Components of CPU, Memory – hierarchy, types of memory, Input and output devices. Software – systems software, application software, packages, frameworks, IDEs.

UNIT – II

Software development – waterfall model, Agile, Types of computer languages – Programming, markup, scripting Program Development – steps in program development, flowcharts, algorithms, data structures – definition, types of data structures

UNIT – III

Operating systems: Functions of operating systems, types of operating systems, Device & Resource management
Database Management Systems: Data models, RDBMS, SQL, Database Transactions, data centers, cloud services

UNIT – IV

Computer Networks: Advantages of computer networks, LAN, WAN, MAN, internet, WiFi, sensor networks, vehicular networks, 5G communication. World Wide Web – Basics, role of HTML, CSS, XML, Tools for web designing, Social media, Online social networks. Security – information security, cyber security, cyber laws

UNIT – V

Autonomous Systems: IoT, Robotics, Drones, Artificial Intelligence – Learning, Game Development, natural language processing, image and video processing. Cloud Basics

TEXT BOOK:

1. Invitation to Computer Science, G. Michael Schneider, Macalester College, Judith L. Gersting University of Hawaii, Hilo, Contributing author: Keith Miller University of Illinois, Springfield.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Fundamentals of Computers, Reema Thareja, Oxford Higher Education, Oxford University Press.
2. Introduction to computers, Peter Norton, 8th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill.
3. Computer Fundamentals, Anita Goel, Pearson Education India, 2010.
4. Elements of computer science, Cengage.

APPLIED PHYSICS LAB

I-B. Tech I-Semester

Course Code: A2AP112BS

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COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. To provide an experimental foundation for the theoretical concepts introduced in the lectures.
2. To teach how to make careful experimental observations and how to think about and draw conclusions from such data
3. To help students understand the role of direct observation in physics and to distinguish between inferences based on theory and the outcomes of experiments.
4. To introduce the concepts and techniques which have a wide application in experimental science but have not been introduced in the standard courses
5. To teach how to write a technical report this communicates scientific information in a clear and concise manner.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course students will be able to:

1. Develop skills to impart practical knowledge in real time solution. Discuss the working and characteristics of the various optoelectronic devices.
2. Analyze various properties of the semi-conductor devices and built the circuits with appropriate components.
3. Recall the magnetic properties of materials and determines the related parameters of magnetic fields.
4. Understand the comparison of results with theoretical calculations.
5. Focus on the principles, concepts, working and applications of new technology.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

WEEK – 1	Energy gap of P-N junction diode: To determine the energy gap of a semiconductor diode
WEEK – 2	Solar Cell: To study the V-I and P-I characteristics of solar cell
WEEK – 3	Light Emitting Diode: Plot V-I characteristics of light emitting diode Plot V-I characteristics of light emitting diode
WEEK – 4	Hall Effect: To determine Hall co-efficient of a given semiconductor
WEEK – 5	PIN Photo Diode to study the V-I Characteristics of Photo Diode by calculating the photo current.
WEEK – 6	Optical fiber: To determine the numerical aperture and acceptance angle of an optical fiber
WEEK – 7	LASER: To determine the wavelength of a given laser source by using diffraction rating method
WEEK – 8	LCR Circuit: To determine the Resonance frequency and Quality factor of a LCR Circuit
WEEK – 9	Thermistor: To study the variation of resistance with respect to temperature using thermistor.
WEEK – 10	Torsional Pendulum: To determine the rigidity modulus of a given metal wire by using Torsional pendulum.
WEEK – 11	Plank's Constant: To determine value of plank's constant using by measuring Radiation in fixed spectral range.
WEEK – 12	Stewart Gee's experiment: To study the variation of magnetic field along the axis of a circular coil.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering Physics, B.K. Pandey, S. Chaturvedi – Cengage Learning
2. R. Robinett, "Quantum Mechanics", OUP Oxford, 2006. IIndEdn.
3. P.K Palanisamy, Engineering Physics, Sitech Publications, 2013, IVthEd Nielsen M. A.,
4. L Chung, Quantum Computation & Quantum Information, Cambridge Univ. Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. "Semiconductor Physics and Devices: Basic Principles" by Donald A Neamen
2. "Optics, Principles and Applications" by K K Sharma.
3. "Principles of Optics" by M Born and E Wolf.
4. "Oscillations and Waves" by Satya Prakash and Vinay Dua

ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS LABORATORY

I-B. Tech I-Semester

L T P C

Course Code: A2EN113HS

- - 2 1

The **English Language and Communication Skills (ELCS) Lab** focuses on the production and practice of sounds of language and familiarizes the students with the use of English in everyday situations both in formal and informal contexts.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To facilitate computer-assisted multi-media instruction enabling individualized and independent language learning
2. To sensitize the students to the nuances of English speech sounds, word accent, intonation and rhythm
3. To bring about a consistent accent and intelligibility in students' pronunciation of English by providing an opportunity for practice in speaking
4. To improve the fluency of students in spoken English and neutralize the impact of dialects.
5. To train students to use language appropriately for public speaking, group discussions and interviews

COURSE OUTCOMES:

Students will be able to:

1. Understand the nuances of English language through audio- visual experience and group activities
2. Neutralise their accent for intelligibility
3. Speak with clarity and confidence which in turn enhances their employability skills

Syllabus: English Language and Communication Skills Lab (ELCS) shall have two parts:

- a. Computer Assisted Language Learning (CALL) Lab**
- b. Interactive Communication Skills (ICS) Lab**

Listening Skills:

Objectives

1. To enable students develop their listening skills so that they may appreciate the role in the LSRW skills approach to language and improve their pronunciation
2. To equip students with necessary training in listening, so that they can comprehend the speech of people of different backgrounds and regions

Students should be given practice in listening to the sounds of the language, to be able to recognize them and find the distinction between different sounds, to be able to mark stress and recognize and use the right intonation in sentences.

- Listening for general content
- Listening to fill up information
- Intensive listening
- Listening for specific information

Speaking Skills:

Objectives

1. To involve students in speaking activities in various contexts
2. To enable students express themselves fluently and appropriately in social and professional contexts

a. Oral practice

- b. Describing objects/situations/people
- c. Role play – Individual/Group activities
- d. Just A Minute (JAM) Sessions

The following course content is prescribed for the **English Language and Communication Skills Lab**.

Exercise – I

CALL Lab:

Understand: Listening Skill- Its importance – Purpose- Process- Types- Barriers- Effective Listening.

Practice: Introduction to Phonetics – Speech Sounds – Vowels and Consonants – Minimal Pairs- Consonant Clusters- Past Tense Marker and Plural Marker- *Testing Exercises*

ICS Lab:

Understand: Spoken vs. Written language- Formal and Informal English.

Practice: Ice-Breaking Activity and JAM Session- Situational Dialogues – Greetings – Taking Leave – Introducing Oneself and Others.

Exercise – II

CALL Lab:

Understand: Structure of Syllables – Word Stress– Weak Forms and Strong Forms – Stress pattern insentences – Intonation.

Practice: Basic Rules of Word Accent - Stress Shift - Weak Forms and Strong Forms- Stress pattern insentences – Intonation - *Testing Exercises*

ICS Lab:

Understand: Features of Good Conversation – Strategies for Effective Communication.

Practice: Situational Dialogues – Role Play- Expressions in Various Situations –Making Requests and Seeking Permissions - Telephone Etiquette.

Exercise - III

CALL Lab:

Understand: Errors in Pronunciation-Neutralising Mother Tongue Interference (MTI).

Practice: Common Indian Variants in Pronunciation – Differences between British and American Pronunciation -*Testing Exercises*

ICS Lab:

Understand: Descriptions- Narrations- Giving Directions and Guidelines – Blog Writing

Practice: Giving Instructions – Seeking Clarifications – Asking for and Giving Directions – Thanking and Responding – Agreeing and Disagreeing – Seeking and Giving Advice – Making Suggestions.

Exercise – IV

CALL Lab:

Understand: Listening for General Details.

Practice: Listening Comprehension Tests - *Testing Exercises*

ICS Lab:

Understand: Public Speaking – Exposure to Structured Talks - Non-verbal Communication- Presentation Skills.

Practice: Making a Short Speech – Extempore- Making a Presentation.

Exercise – V

CALL Lab:

Understand: Listening for Specific Details.

Practice: Listening Comprehension Tests -*Testing Exercises*

ICS Lab:

Understand: Group Discussion

Practice: Group Discussion

Minimum Requirement of infrastructural facilities for ELCS Lab:

1. Computer Assisted Language Learning (CALL) Lab:

The Computer Assisted Language Learning Lab has to accommodate 40 students with 40 systems, with one Master Console, LAN facility and English language learning software for self- study by students.

System Requirement (Hardware component):

Computer network with LAN facility (minimum 40 systems with multimedia) with the following specifications:

- i) Computers with Suitable Configuration
- ii) High Fidelity Headphones

2. Interactive Communication Skills (ICS) Lab :

The Interactive Communication Skills Lab: A Spacious room with movable chairs and audio-visual aids with a Public Address System, a T. V. or LCD, a digital stereo –audio & video system and camcorder etc.

Source of Material (Master Copy):

- *Exercises in Spoken English. Part 1,2,3.* CIEFL and Oxford University Press

Note: Teachers are requested to make use of the master copy and get it tailor-made to suit the contents of the syllabus.

Suggested Software:

- Cambridge Advanced Learners' English Dictionary with CD.
- Grammar Made Easy by Darling Kindersley.
- Punctuation Made Easy by Darling Kindersley.
- Oxford Advanced Learner's Compass, 10th Edition.
- English in Mind (Series 1-4), Herbert Puchta and Jeff Stranks with Meredith Levy, Cambridge.
- English Pronunciation in Use (Elementary, Intermediate, Advanced) Cambridge University Press.
- English Vocabulary in Use (Elementary, Intermediate, Advanced) Cambridge University Press.
- TOEFL & GRE (KAPLAN, AARCO & BARRONS, USA, Cracking GRE by CLIFFS).
- Digital All
- Orell Digital Language Lab (Licensed Version)

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. (2022). *English Language Communication Skills – Lab Manual cum Workbook*. Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd.
2. Shobha, KN & Rayen, J. Lourdes. (2019). *Communicative English – A workbook*. Cambridge University Press
3. Kumar, Sanjay & Lata, Pushp. (2019). *Communication Skills: A Workbook*. Oxford University Press
4. Board of Editors. (2016). *ELCS Lab Manual: A Workbook for CALL and ICS Lab Activities*. Orient Black Swan Pvt. Ltd.
5. Mishra, Veerendra et al. (2020). *English Language Skills: A Practical Approach*. Cambridge University Press.

PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING LAB

I-B. Tech I-Semester

Course Code: A2CS114ES

L T P C

- - 2 1

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. To impart knowledge about problem solving and algorithmic thinking.
2. To familiarize with the syntax and semantics of C programming language.
3. To learn the usage of structured programming approach in solving problems.
4. To use arrays, pointers, strings and structures in solving problems.
5. To understand how to solve problems related to matrices, Searching and sorting.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to:

1. Apply algorithmic thinking to understand, define and solve problems
2. Develop computer programs using programming constructs and control structures
3. Decompose a problem into functions to develop modular reusable code.
4. Use arrays, pointers, strings and structures to formulate algorithms and programs.
5. Use files to perform read and write operations.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

WEEK -1

- a. Installation and working of Flow algorithm Software.
- b. Write and implement basic arithmetic operations using Flow algorithm – sum, average, product, difference, quotient and remainder of given numbers etc.

WEEK -2

- a. Draw a flowchart to calculate area of Shapes (Square, Rectangle, Circle and Triangle).
- b. Draw a flowchart to find the sum of individual digits of a 3 digit number.
- c. Draw a flowchart to convert days into years, weeks and days.
- d. Draw a flowchart to read input name, marks of 5 subjects of a student and display the name of the student, the total marks scored, percentage scored.

WEEK-3

- a. Draw a flowchart to find roots of a quadratic equation.
- b. Draw a flowchart to find the largest and smallest among three entered numbers and also display whether the identified largest/smallest number is even or odd
- c. Draw a flowchart to check whether the triangle is equilateral, isosceles or scalene triangle.

WEEK -4

- a. Write a C program to swap values of two variables with and without using third variable.
- b. Write a C program to enter temperature in Celsius and convert it into Fahrenheit.
- c. Write a C program to calculate Simple and Compound Interest.
- d. Write a C program to calculate $s = ut + (1/2)at^2$ where u and a are the initial velocity in m/sec ($= 0$) and acceleration in m/sec^2 ($= 9.8 m/s^2$).

WEEK- 5

- a. Write a C program to find largest and smallest of given numbers.
- b. Write a C program which takes two integer operands and one operator from the user(+, -, *, /, %) useswitch)
- c. Write a program to compute grade of students using if else ladder. The grades are assigned asfollowed:
marks<50 F
50≤marks< 60 C
60≤marks<70 B
70≤marks B+
80≤marks<90 A
90≤mars≤ 100 A+

WEEK -6

- a. Write a C program to find Sum of individual digits of given integer
- b. Write a C program to generate first n terms of Fibonacci series
- c. Write a C program to generate prime numbers between 1 and n
- d. Write a C Program to find the Sum of Series $SUM=1-x^2/2! +x^4/4!-x^6/6!+x^8/8!-x^{10}/10!$
- e. Write a C program to generate Pascal's triangle.
- f. Write a C program to generate pyramid of numbers.

```
          1
         1 3 1
        1 3 5 3 1
```

WEEK -7

- a. Write a C Program to implement following searching methods
 - i. Binary Search
 - ii. Linear Search
- b. Write a C program to find largest and smallest number in a list of integers
- c. Write a C program
 - i. To add two matrices
 - ii. To multiply two matrices
- d. Write a C program to find Transpose of a given matrix

WEEK -8

- a. Write a C program to find the factorial of a given integer using functions
- b. Write a C program to find GCD of given integers using functions
- c. Write a C Program to find the power of a given number using functions.

WEEK -9

- a. Write a C Program to find binary equivalent of a given decimal number using recursive functions.
- b. Write a C Program to print Fibonacci sequence using recursive functions.
- C Write a C Program to find LCM of 3 given numbers using recursive functions.

WEEK – 10

- a. Write a C program using functions to
 - i) Insert a sub string into a given main string from a given position
 - ii) Delete n characters from a given position in a string
- b. Write a C program to determine if given string is palindrome or not.

WEEK -11

- a. Write a C program to print 2-D array using pointers
- b. Write a C program to allocate memory dynamically using memory allocation functions (malloc, calloc, realloc, free).

WEEK -12

- a. Write a C Program using functions to Reading a complex number
 - i. Writing a complex number
 - ii. Add two complex numbers
 - iii. Multiply two complex numbersNote: represent complex number using structure.
- b. Write a C program to read employee details employee number, employee name, basic salary, HRA and DA of n employees using structures and print employee number, employee name and gross salary of n employees.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Riley DD, Hunt K.A. Computational Thinking for the Modern Problem Solver. CRC press, 2014 Mar 27.
2. B.A. Forouzan and R.F. Gilberg C Programming and Data Structures, Cengage Learning, (3rd Edition)
3. Yashavant Kanetkar, "Let Us C", BPB Publications, New Delhi, 13th Edition, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Ferragina P, Luccio F. Computational Thinking: First Algorithms, Then Code. Springer; 2018
2. King KN, "C Programming: A Modern Approach", Atlantic Publishers, 2nd Edition, 2015.
3. Kochan Stephen G, "Programming in C: A Complete Introduction to the C Programming Language", Sam's Publishers, 3rd Edition, 2004.
4. Linden Peter V, "Expert C Programming: Deep C Secrets", Pearson India, 1st Edition, 1994.

SOCIAL INNOVATION

I-B. Tech I-Semester

Course Code: A2AM101MC

L T P C

- - 2 -

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

Course Overview

Social Innovation is an open-ended course to develop social connectedness in engineering students through social awareness and social consciousness. This can be done through live field exposure along with faculty led conceptual presentations, real case reviews, self-study assignments, literature and field survey. Through this course, the students are expected to use their engineering knowledge to provide innovative solutions to existing social problems. This course also develops critical thinking ability among the students to develop sustainable solutions.

Course Pre/co-requisites

The course has no specific prerequisite and corequisite.

COURSE OUTCOMES

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Develop awareness on social issues faced by local regions.
2. Identify the mind set of human Race and interpret the societal issues as simple, complicated, and complex problems.
3. Identify the need statement along with its main causes and effects.
4. Develop an innovative and sustainable solution for social issues by thinking critically and creatively

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL INNOVATION

Introduction to Social Innovation: Core definitions, core elements and common features of social innovation, a typology of social innovation, awakening social consciousness.

UNIT – II CREATE MINDSETS AND WICKED PROBLEMS

Create Mindsets and Wicked Problems: Seven mindsets – Empathy, Optimism, Iteration, Creative confidence, making it, embracing ambiguity, learning from failures. Distinguish between simple, complicated, and complex problems; describe the characteristics of wicked problems, breakdown a given problem by unpacking its complexity.

UNIT – III CRITICAL AND CREATIVE THINKING FOR SOCIALINNOVATION

Critical and Creative Thinking for Social Innovation: Definition, engineering thinking and learning, distinguish between creativity and innovation. Models of Creative thinking. [Appreciative Inquiry (AI), Asset Based Community Development (ABCD) and Concept of Bricolage.]

UNIT – IV PROCESS OF SOCIAL INNOVATION

Process of Social Innovation: Community study, develop questionnaire, identifying the causes of a particular problem. Identify needs, record your learning's, Generate ideas, select promising ideas, prototyping, and testing.

UNIT – V SOCIAL INNOVATION ACROSS FOUR SECTORS AND STAGESOF INNOVATION

Social Innovation across Four Sectors: The non-profit sector, public sector, the private sector, the informal sector, links between and cross sectors.

Stages of Innovation: Social organizations and enterprises, social movements, social software and open source methods, common patterns of success and failure.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Robin Murray, Julie Caulier-Grice, Geoff Mulgan, “The open book of social innovation: Ways to Design, Develop and Grow Social Innovation”, The Young Foundation, 2010.
2. Julie Caulier-Grice, Anna Davies, Robert Patrick & Will Norman, The Young Foundation (2012) Social Innovation Overview: A deliverable of the project: “The theoretical, empirical and policy foundations for building social innovation in Europe” (TEPSIE), European Commission – 7th Framework Programme, Brussels: European Commission, DG Research.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Geoff Mulgan, “Social Innovation: What it is, Why it matters and How it can be accelerated”, The Young Foundation, 2007.
2. Asset Based Community Development (ABCD) Model – <http://www.nurturedevelopment.org/assetbased-community-develop>
3. Diana Whitney & Amanda Trosten-Bloom, “The Power of Appreciative inquiry – A Practical Guide to Positive Change”, 2nd Edition, Berrett-Koehler Publishers, Inc, 2010.

I-YEAR (II-SEMESTER)

ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND ADVANCED CALCULUS

I-B.Tech II-Semester

Course Code: A2MA201BS

L T P C

3 1 - 4

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. Methods of solving the differential equations of first order.
2. Different methods of solving the differential equations of higher order.
3. Evaluation of multiple integrals and their applications.
4. The physical quantities involved in engineering field related to vector valued functions.
5. The basic properties of vector valued functions and their applications to line, surface and volume integrals.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to:

1. Identify whether the given differential equation of first order is exact or not
2. Solve higher differential equation and apply the concept of differential equation to real world problems
3. Evaluate the multiple integrals and apply the concept to find areas, volumes, centre of mass and Gravity for cubes, sphere and rectangular parallelepiped
4. Evaluate the line, surface and volume integrals and converting them from one to another.
5. Apply Green, Gauss, and Stokes theorem to the integrals.

UNIT-I: FIRST ORDER ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION:

Exact, linear and Bernoulli's equations; Applications : Orthogonal Trajectories (in Cartesian and polar coordinates) Newton's law of cooling, Law of natural growth and decay; Equations not of first degree: equations solvable for p , equations solvable for y , equation solvable for x and Clairaut's type.

UNIT-II: ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF HIGHER ORDER:

Second order linear differential equations with constant coefficients: Non-Homogeneous terms of the type e^{ax} , $\sin ax$, $\cos ax$, polynomials in x , (x) and $x(x)$; method of variation of parameters; Equations reducible to linear ODE with constant coefficients: Legendre's equation, Cauchy-Euler equation.

UNIT-III: MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS (INTEGRATION)

Evaluation of Double Integrals (Cartesian and polar coordinates); change of order of integration (only Cartesian form); Evaluation of Triple Integrals: Change of variables (Cartesian to polar) for double and (Cartesian to Spherical and Cylindrical polar coordinates) for triple integrals. Applications: Areas (by double integrals) and volumes (by double integrals and triple integrals).

UNIT-IV: VECTOR DIFFERENTIATION

Vector point functions and scalar point functions. Gradient, Divergence and Curl. Directional derivatives, Tangent plane and normal line. Vector Identities. Scalar potential functions. Solenoidal and Irrotational vectors.

UNIT-V: VECTOR INTEGRATION

Line, Surface and Volume Integrals. Theorems of Green, Gauss and Stokes (without proofs) and their applications.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 36th Edition, 2010
2. Erwin kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006
3. G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Pearson, Reprint.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Paras Ram, Engineering Mathematics, 2nd Edition, CBS Publishes
2. S. L. Ross, Differential Equations, 3rd Ed., Wiley India, 1984.

ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

I-B. Tech II-Semester

Course Code: A2CH202BS

L T P C

3 1 - 4

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. To impart the basic knowledge of atomic, molecular and electronic modifications which makes the student to understand & remember the technology based on them.
2. Able to understand the concepts of hardness & analyse hardness of water.
3. To acquire the knowledge of electrochemistry & corrosion
4. To acquire the skills pertaining to spectroscopy and able to evaluate the structure of organic compounds.
5. To impart the knowledge of stereochemistry and synthesis of Aspirin & Paracetamol

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to:

1. Able to evaluate the MOELD of N₂, O₂ & F₂.
2. Able to analyse hardness of water.
3. Able to apply electrochemistry concepts to solve the problem of corrosion.
4. Able to evaluate the structure of Organic compounds by using spectroscopy.
5. Able to synthesize Organic medicines like Paracetamol & Aspirin & predict the structure based on stereochemistry.

UNIT - I: MOLECULAR STRUCTURE AND THEORIES OF BONDING:

Atomic and Molecular orbitals. Linear Combination of Atomic Orbitals (LCAO), molecular orbitals of diatomic molecules, molecular orbital energy level diagrams of N₂, O₂ and F₂ molecules. π molecular orbitals of butadiene and benzene. Crystal Field Theory (CFT): Salient Features of CFT – Crystal Field Splitting of transition metal ion orbitals in Tetrahedral, Octahedral and square planar geometries. Band structure of solids and effect of doping on conductance.

UNIT - II: WATER AND ITS TREATMENT:

Introduction – Hardness of water – Causes of hardness - Types of hardness: temporary and permanent – expression and units of hardness – Estimation of hardness of water by complexometric method. Potable water and its specifications. Steps involved in treatment of water – Disinfection of water by chlorination and ozonization. Boiler feed water and its treatment – Calgon conditioning, Phosphate conditioning and Colloidal conditioning. External treatment of water – Ion exchange process. Desalination of water – Reverse osmosis. Numerical problems.

UNIT - III: ELECTROCHEMISTRY AND CORROSION:

Electro chemical cells – electrode potential, standard electrode potential, types of electrodes – calomel, Quinhydrone and glass electrode. Determination of pH of a solution by using quinhydrone and glass electrode. Measurement of emf of a cell(solution). Electrochemical series and its applications. Numerical problems. Potentiometric titrations. Batteries – Primary (Lithium cell) and secondary batteries (Lead – acid storage battery and Lithium ion battery). Fuel cells-Hydrogen-Oxygen fuel cell, Causes and effects of corrosion – theories of chemical and electrochemical corrosion – mechanism of electrochemical corrosion, Types of corrosion: Galvanic, water-line and pitting corrosion. Factors affecting rate of corrosion, Corrosion control methods- Cathodic protection – Sacrificial anode and impressed current cathodic methods. Surface coatings – metallic coatings – methods of application. Electroless plating of Nickel.

UNIT - IV: STEREOCHEMISTRY, REACTION MECHANISM AND SYNTHESIS OF DRUG MOLECULES:

Introduction to representation of 3-dimensional structures, Structural and stereoisomers, configurations, symmetry and chirality. Enantiomers, diastereomers, optical activity and Absolute configuration. Conformation analysis of n-butane. Substitution reactions: Nucleophilic substitution reactions: Mechanism of SN1, SN2 reactions. Electrophilic and nucleophilic addition reactions: Addition of HBr to propene. Markownikoff and anti Markownikoff's additions. Grignard additions on carbonyl compounds. Elimination reactions: Dehydro halogenation of alkylhalides. Saytzeff rule. Rearrangement reactions: Pinacol pinacolone rearrangement. Oxidation reactions: Oxidation of alcohols using KMnO₄ and chromic acid. Reduction reactions: reduction of carbonyl compounds using LiAlH₄ & NaBH₄. Hydroboration of olefins. Structure, synthesis and pharmaceutical applications of Paracetamol and Aspirin.

UNIT-V: INTRODUCTION OF SPECTROSCOPY, SPECTROSCOPIC TECHNIQUES AND APPLICATIONS:

Principles of spectroscopy, selection rules and applications of electronic spectroscopy. vibrational and rotational spectroscopy. Basic concepts of Nuclear magnetic resonance Spectroscopy, chemical shift. Introduction to Magnetic resonance imaging.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Physical Chemistry, by P.W. Atkins
2. Engineering Chemistry by P.C.Jain & M.Jain; Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company (P) Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Fundamentals of Molecular Spectroscopy, by C.N. Banwell
4. Organic Chemistry: Structure and Function by K.P.C. Volhardt and N.E.Schore, 5th Edition.
5. University Chemistry, by B.M. Mahan, Pearson IV Edition.
6. Engineering Chemistry (NPTEL Web-book), by B.L. Tembe, Kamaluddin and M.S. Krishnan

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Organic chemistry by Morryson and Boyd

ENGINEERING GRAPHICS

I-B. Tech II-Semester

Course Code: A2ME208ES

L T P C

1 - 4 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. To provide overview in engineering drawing and impart the skill in constructing conic sections and cycloidal curves and scales.
2. To impart knowledge about standard principles of orthographic projection of points, lines and planes.
3. To draw sectional views and pictorial views of right circular solids.
4. To learn them to develop the right circular solids and draw the intersecting curves of penetrating solids
5. Make them to draw orthographic and isometric view of solids and different engineering blocks

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

1. Construct conic sections and cycloidal curves and scales BIS specifications.
2. Draw projection of line and planes under different angle methods.
3. Draw the projection of solids under different positions using conventional and auxiliary projection methods.
4. Predict the development engineering parts and shape of intersecting curves of penetrating solids
5. Convert the orthographic views into isometric view and vice-versa of Engineering components and right circular solids.

UNIT – I

Introduction to Engineering Drawing: Principles of Engineering Graphics and their Significance, Conic Sections including the Rectangular Hyperbola – General method only. Cycloid, Epicycloid and Hypocycloid, Scales –Plain & Diagonal.

UNIT- II

Projections of Points, Lines and Planes: Principles of Orthographic Projections –Conventions – Projections of Points and Lines, Projections of Plane regular geometric figures. —Auxiliary Planes.

UNIT – III

Projection of Solids and Sectioned Solids: Projections of Regular Solids – Auxiliary Views - Sections or Sectional views of Right Regular Solids – Prism, Cylinder, Pyramid, Cone – Auxiliary views – Sections of Sphere.

UNIT – IV

Development of Lateral Surfaces: Development of Surfaces of Right Regular Solids – Prism, Cylinder, Pyramid and Cone.

UNIT – V

Isometric Projections: Principles of Isometric Projection – Isometric Scale – Isometric Views –Conventions – Isometric Views of Lines, Plane Figures, Simple and Compound Solids – Isometric Projection of objects having non-isometric lines. Isometric Projection of Spherical Parts. Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views and Vice-versa – Conventions.

Introduction to CAD: For Internal Evaluation Weightage only):

Introduction to CAD Software Package Commands. - Free Hand Sketches of 2D- Creation of 2D Sketches by CAD Package.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering Drawing N.D. Bhatt / Charotar
2. Engineering Drawing / N. S. Parthasarathy and Vela Murali/ Oxford

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Engineering Drawing / Basant Agrawal and McAgrawal/ McGraw Hill
2. Engineering Drawing/ M. B. Shah, B.C. Rane / Pearson.
3. Computer Aided Engineering Drawing – K Balaveera Reddy et al – CBS Publishers

BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

I-B. Tech II-Semester

Course Code: A2EE207ES

L T P C

2 0 0 2

Prerequisites: Mathematics

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand DC and Single & Three phase AC circuits
- To study and understand the different types of DC, AC machines and Transformers.
- To impart the knowledge of various electrical installations and the concept of power, power factor and its improvement.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

- Understand and analyze basic Electrical circuits
- Study the working principles of Electrical Machines and Transformers
- Introduce components of Low Voltage Electrical Installations.

UNIT-I:

D.C. Circuits: Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), voltage and current sources, KVL&KCL, analysis of simple circuits with dc excitation. Superposition, Thevenin and Norton Theorems. Time-domain analysis of first-order RL and RC circuits.

UNIT-II:

A.C. Circuits: Representation of sinusoidal waveforms, peak and rms values, phasor representation, real power, reactive power, apparent power, power factor, Analysis of single-phase ac circuits consisting of R, L, C, RL, RC, RLC combinations (series and parallel), resonance in series R-L-C circuit. Three-phase balanced circuits, voltage and current relations in star and delta connections.

UNIT-III:

Transformers: Ideal and practical transformer, equivalent circuit, losses in transformers, regulation and efficiency. Auto-transformer and three-phase transformer connections.

UNIT-IV:

Electrical Machines: Construction and working principle of dc machine, performance characteristics of dc shunt machine. Generation of rotating magnetic field, Construction and working of a three-phase induction motor, Significance of torque-slip characteristics. Single-phase induction motor, Construction and working. Construction and working of synchronous generator.

UNIT-V:

Electrical Installations: Components of LT Switchgear: Switch Fuse Unit (SFU), MCB, ELCB, MCCB, Types of Wires and Cables, Earthing. Types of Batteries, Important Characteristics for Batteries. Elementary calculations for energy consumption, power factor improvement and battery backup.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. D.P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, 4th Edition, 2019.
2. MS Naidu and S Kamakshaiah, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition, 2008.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. P. Ramana, M. Suryakalavathi, G.T. Chandrasheker, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, S. Chand, 2nd Edition, 2019.
2. D. C. Kulshreshtha, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, McGraw Hill, 2009
3. M. S. Sukhija, T. K. Nagsarkar, “Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering”, Oxford, 1st Edition, 2012.
4. Abhijit Chakrabartha, Sudipta Debnath, Chandan Kumar Chanda, “Basic Electrical Engineering”, 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2021.
5. L. S. Bobrow, “Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering”, Oxford University Press, 2011.
6. E. Hughes, “Electrical and Electronics Technology”, Pearson, 2010.
7. V. D. Toro, “Electrical Engineering Fundamentals”, Prentice Hall India, 1989

ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND CIRCUITS

I-B. Tech II-Semester

Course Code: A2EC201ES

L T P C

2 0 0 2

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To introduce components such as diodes, BJTs and FETs.
2. To know the applications of devices.
3. To know the switching characteristics of devices.

COURSE OUTCOMES: Upon completion of the Course, the students will be able to:

1. Acquire the knowledge of various electronic devices and their use on real life.
2. Know the applications of various devices.
3. Acquire the knowledge about the role of special purpose devices and their applications.

UNIT - I

Diodes: Diode - Static and Dynamic resistances, Equivalent circuit, Diffusion and Transition Capacitances, V-I Characteristics, Diode as a switch- switching times.

UNIT - II

Diode Applications: Rectifier - Half Wave Rectifier, Full Wave Rectifier, Bridge Rectifier, Rectifiers with Capacitive and Inductive Filters, Clippers-Clipping at two independent levels, Clamper-Clamping Circuit Theorem, Clamping Operation, Types of Clampers.

UNIT - III

Bipolar Junction Transistor (BJT): Principle of Operation, Common Emitter, Common Base and Common Collector Configurations, Transistor as a switch, switching times,

UNIT - IV

Junction Field Effect Transistor (FET): Construction, Principle of Operation, Pinch-Off Voltage, Volt-Ampere Characteristic, Comparison of BJT and FET, FET as Voltage Variable Resistor, MOSFET, MOSTET as a capacitor.

UNIT - V

Special Purpose Devices: Zener Diode - Characteristics, Zener diode as Voltage Regulator, Principle of Operation - SCR, Tunnel diode, UJT, Varactor Diode, Photo diode, Solar cell, LED, Schottky diode.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jacob Millman - Electronic Devices and Circuits, McGraw Hill Education
2. Robert L. Boylestead, Louis Nashelsky- Electronic Devices and Circuits theory, 11th Edition, 2009, Pearson.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Horowitz -Electronic Devices and Circuits, David A. Bell – 5th Edition, Oxford.
2. Chinmoy Saha, Arindam Halder, Debaati Ganguly - Basic Electronics-Principles and Applications, Cambridge, 2018.

APPLIED PYTHON PROGRAMMING LABORATORY

I-B. Tech II-Semester

Course Code: A2CS202ES

L T P C

0 1 2 2

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To install and run the Python interpreter
2. To learn control structures.
3. To Understand Lists, Dictionaries in python
4. To Handle Strings and Files in Python

COURSE OUTCOMES: After completion of the course, the student should be able to

1. Develop the application specific codes using python.
2. Understand Strings, Lists, Tuples and Dictionaries in Python
3. Verify programs using modular approach, file I/O, Python standard library
4. Implement Digital Systems using Python

Note: The lab experiments will be like the following experiment examples

Week -1:

1. i) Use a web browser to go to the Python website <http://python.org>. This page contains information about Python and links to Python-related pages, and it gives you the ability to search the Python documentation.
ii) Start the Python interpreter and type help() to start the online help utility.
2. Start a Python interpreter and use it as a Calculator.
3.
 - i) Write a program to calculate compound interest when principal, rate and number of periods are given.
 - ii) Given coordinates (x1, y1), (x2, y2) find the distance between two points
4. Read name, address, email and phone number of a person through keyboard and print the details.

Week - 2:

1. Print the below triangle using for loop.
5
4 4
3 3 3
2 2 2 2
1 1 1 1 1
2. Write a program to check whether the given input is digit or lowercase character or uppercase character or a special character (use 'if-else-if' ladder)
3. Python Program to Print the Fibonacci sequence using while loop
4. Python program to print all prime numbers in a given interval (use break)

Week - 3:

1. i) Write a program to convert a list and tuple into arrays.
ii) Write a program to find common values between two arrays.
2. Write a function called gcd that takes parameters a and b and returns their greatest common divisor.
3. Write a function called palindrome that takes a string argument and returns True if it is a palindrome and False otherwise. Remember that you can use the built-in function len to check the length of a string.

Week - 4:

1. Write a function called is_sorted that takes a list as a parameter and returns True if the list is sorted in ascending order and False otherwise.

- i). Write a function called `has_duplicates` that takes a list and returns True if there is any element that appears more than once. It should not modify the original list. Write a function called `remove_duplicates` that takes a list and returns a new list with only the unique elements from the original. Hint: they don't have to be in the same order.
 - ii). The wordlist I provided, `words.txt`, doesn't contain single letter words. So you might want to add "I", "a", and the empty string.
 - iii). Write a python code to read dictionary values from the user. Construct a function to invert its content. i.e., keys should be values and values should be keys.
2.
 - i) Add a comma between the characters. If the given word is 'Apple', it should become 'A,p,p,l,e'
 - ii) Remove the given word in all the places in a string?
 - iii) Write a function that takes a sentence as an input parameter and replaces the first letter of every word with the corresponding upper case letter and the rest of the letters in the word by corresponding letters in lower case without using a built-in function?
 3. Write a recursive function that generates all binary strings of n-bit length

Week - 5:

1.
 - i) Write a python program that defines a matrix and prints
 - ii) Write a python program to perform addition of two square matrices
 - iii) Write a python program to perform multiplication of two square matrices
2. How do you make a module? Give an example of construction of a module using different geometrical shapes and operations on them as its functions.
3. Use the structure of exception handling all general purpose exceptions.

Week-6:

1.
 - a. Write a function called `draw_rectangle` that takes a Canvas and a Rectangle as arguments and draws a representation of the Rectangle on the Canvas.
 - b. Add an attribute named `color` to your Rectangle objects and modify `draw_rectangle` so that it uses the `color` attribute as the fill color.
 - c. Write a function called `draw_point` that takes a Canvas and a Point as arguments and draws a representation of the Point on the Canvas.
 - d. Define a new class called Circle with appropriate attributes and instantiate a few Circle objects. Write a function called `draw_circle` that draws circles on the canvas.
2. Write a Python program to demonstrate the usage of Method Resolution Order (MRO) in multiple levels of Inheritances.
3. Write a python code to read a phone number and email-id from the user and validate it for correctness.

Week- 7

1. Write a Python code to merge two given file contents into a third file.
2. Write a Python code to open a given file and construct a function to check for given words present in it and display on found.
3. Write a Python code to Read text from a text file, find the word with most number of occurrences
4. Write a function that reads a file `file1` and displays the number of words, number of vowels, blank spaces, lower case letters and uppercase letters.

Week - 8:

1. Import numpy, Plotpy and Scipy and explore their functionalities.
2. a) Install NumPy package with pip and explore it.
3. Write a program to implement Digital Logic Gates – AND, OR, NOT, EX-OR
4. Write a program to implement Half Adder, Full Adder, and Parallel Adder
5. Write a GUI program to create a window wizard having two text labels, two text fields and two buttons as Submit and Reset.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Supercharged Python: Take your code to the next level, Overland
2. Learning Python, Mark Lutz, O'reilly

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Python Programming: A Modern Approach, Vamsi Kurama, Pearson
2. Python Programming A Modular Approach with Graphics, Database, Mobile, and Web Applications, Sheetal Taneja, Naveen Kumar, Pearson
3. Programming with Python, A User's Book, Michael Dawson, Cengage Learning, India Edition
4. Think Python, Allen Downey, Green Tea Press
5. Core Python Programming, W. Chun, Pearson
6. Introduction to Python, Kenneth A. Lambert, Cengage

ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY LAB

I-B. Tech II-Semester

Course Code: A2CH210BS

L T P C

- - 2 1

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. Estimation of hardness and chloride content in water to check its suitability for drinking purpose.
2. To determine the rate constant of reactions from concentrations as a function of time.
3. The measurement of physical properties like adsorption and viscosity
4. To synthesize the drug molecules and check the purity of organic molecules by thin layer chromatographic (TLC) technique.
5. To determine the acid content by potentiometry.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to:

1. Able to analyse the hardness and chloride content in water.
2. Able to Estimate rate constant of a reaction from concentration – time relationships.
3. Able to determine physical properties like adsorption and viscosity.
4. Able to Calculate Rf values of some organic molecules by TLC technique.
5. Able to determine the acid content in the given sample by using potentiometer.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Determination of total hardness of water by complexometric method using EDTA
2. Determination of chloride content of water by Argentometry
3. Estimation of an HCl by Conductometric titrations
4. Estimation of Acetic acid by Conductometric titrations
5. Estimation of HCl by Potentiometric titrations
6. Estimation of Fe²⁺ by Potentiometry using KMnO₄
7. Determination of rate constant of acid catalysed hydrolysis of methyl acetate
8. Synthesis of Aspirin and Paracetamol.
9. Thin layer chromatography calculation of Rf values. eg ortho and para nitro phenols
10. Determination of acid value of coconut oil
11. Verification of freundlich adsorption isotherm-adsorption of acetic acid on charcoal
12. Determination of viscosity of castor oil and ground nut oil by using Ostwald's viscometer.
13. Determination of partition coefficient of acetic acid between n-butanol and water.
14. Determination of surface tension of a give liquid using stalagmometer.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. P.C. Jain and M. Jain, Engineering Chemistry, 15/e, Dhanapat Rai & Sons, Delhi, 2014.
2. B.K. Sharma, Engineering Chemistry, Krishna Prakashan, Meerut.
3. O G Palanna, Engineering Chemistry, Tata McGraw Hill, 2009.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Senior practical physical chemistry, B.D. Khosla, A. Gulati and V. Garg (R. Chand & Co., Delhi).
2. An introduction to practical chemistry, K.K. Sharma and D. S. Sharma (Vikas publishing, N. Delhi).
3. Vogel's text book of practical organic chemistry 5th edition.
4. Text book on Experiments and calculations in engineering chemistry – S.S. Dara.

BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING LABORATORY

I-B. Tech II-Semester

Course Code: A2EE215ES

L T P C

- - 2 1

Prerequisites: Basic Electrical Engineering

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To measure the electrical parameters for different types of DC and AC circuits using conventional and theorems approach.
2. To study the transient response of various R, L and C circuits using different excitations.
3. To determine the performance of different types of DC, AC machines and Transformers.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

1. Verify the basic Electrical circuits through different experiments.
2. Evaluate the performance calculations of Electrical Machines and Transformers through various testing methods.
3. Analyze the transient responses of R, L and C circuits for different input conditions.

List of experiments/demonstrations:

PART- A (compulsory)

1. Verification of KVL and KCL
2. Verification of Thevenin's and Norton's theorem
3. Transient Response of Series RL and RC circuits for DC excitation
4. Resonance in series RLC circuit
5. Calculations and Verification of Impedance and Current of RL, RC and RLC series circuits
6. Measurement of Voltage, Current and Real Power in primary and Secondary Circuits of a Single-Phase Transformer
7. Performance Characteristics of a DC Shunt Motor
8. Torque-Speed Characteristics of a Three-phase Induction Motor.

PART-B (any two experiments from the given list)

1. Verification of Superposition theorem.
2. Three Phase Transformer: Verification of Relationship between Voltages and Currents (Star-Delta, Delta-Delta, Delta-star, Star-Star)
3. Load Test on Single Phase Transformer (Calculate Efficiency and Regulation)
4. Measurement of Active and Reactive Power in a balanced Three-phase circuit
5. No-Load Characteristics of a Three-phase Alternator

TEXT BOOKS:

1. D.P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, 4th Edition, 2019.
2. MS Naidu and S Kamakshaiah, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition, 2008.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. P. Ramana, M. Suryakalavathi, G.T.Chandrasheker, "Basic Electrical Engineering", S. Chand, 2nd Edition, 2019.
2. D. C. Kulshreshtha, "Basic Electrical Engineering", McGraw Hill, 2009
3. M. S. Sukhija, T. K. Nagsarkar, "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering", Oxford, 1st Edition, 2012.
4. Abhijit Chakrabarthy, Sudipta Debnath, Chandan Kumar Chanda, "Basic Electrical Engineering", 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2021.

IT WORKSHOP

I-B. Tech II-Semester
Course Code: A2CS212ES

L T P C
0 0 2 1

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. The IT Workshop for engineers is a training lab course spread over 60 hours.
2. The modules include training on PC Hardware, Internet & World Wide Web and Productivity tools including Word, Excel, PowerPoint and Publisher.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

1. Perform Hardware troubleshooting
2. Understand Hardware components and inter dependencies
3. Safeguard computer systems from viruses/worms
4. Document/ Presentation preparation
5. Perform calculations using spreadsheets

PC Hardware

Task 1: Identify the peripherals of a computer, components in a CPU and its functions. Draw the block diagram of the CPU along with the configuration of each peripheral and submit to your instructor.

Task 2: Every student should disassemble and assemble the PC back to working condition. Lab instructors should verify the work and follow it up with a Viva. Also students need to go through the video which shows the process of assembling a PC. A video would be given as part of the course content.

Task 3: Every student should individually install MS windows on the personal computer. Lab instructor should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva.

Task 4: Every student should install Linux on the computer. This computer should have windows installed. The system should be configured as dual boot with both Windows and Linux. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva

Internet & World Wide Web

Task 1: Orientation & Connectivity Boot Camp: Students should get connected to their Local Area Network and access the Internet. In the process they configure the TCP/IP setting. Finally students should demonstrate, to the instructor, how to access the websites and email. If there is no internet connectivity preparations need to be made by the instructors to simulate the WWW on the LAN.

Task 2: Web Browsers, Surfing the Web: Students customize their web browsers with the LAN proxy settings, bookmarks, search toolbars and pop up blockers. Also, plug-ins like Macromedia Flash and JRE for applets should be configured.

Task 3: Search Engines & Netiquette: Students should know what search engines are and how to use the search engines. A few topics would be given to the students for which they need to search on Google. This should be demonstrated to the instructors by the student.

Task 4: Cyber Hygiene: Students would be exposed to the various threats on the internet and would be asked to configure their computer to be safe on the internet. They need to customize their browsers to block pop ups, block active x downloads to avoid viruses and/or worms.

LaTeX and WORD

Task 1 – Word Orientation: The mentor needs to give an overview of LaTeX and Microsoft (MS) office or equivalent (FOSS) tool word: Importance of LaTeX and MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Word as word Processors, Details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each, Using LaTeX and word – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving files, Using help and resources, rulers, format painter in word.

Task 2: Using LaTeX and Word to create a project certificate. Features to be covered:- Formatting Fonts in word, Drop Cap in word, Applying Text effects, Using Character Spacing, Borders and Colors, Inserting Header and Footer, Using Date and Time option in both LaTeX and Word.

Task 3: Creating project abstract Features to be covered:-Formatting Styles, Inserting table, Bullets and Numbering, Changing Text Direction, Cell alignment, Footnote, Hyperlink, Symbols, Spell Check, Track Changes.

Task 4: Creating a Newsletter: Features to be covered:- Table of Content, Newspaper columns, Images from files and clipart, Drawing toolbar and Word Art, Formatting Images, Textboxes, Paragraphs and Mail Merge in word.

Excel

Excel Orientation: The mentor needs to tell the importance of MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Excel as a Spreadsheet tool, give the details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each. Using Excel – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving excel files, Using help and resources.

Task 1: Creating a Scheduler - Features to be covered: Gridlines, Format Cells, Summation, auto fill, Formatting Text

Task 2 : Calculating GPA - .Features to be covered:- Cell Referencing, Formulae in excel – average,std. deviation, Charts, Renaming and Inserting worksheets, Hyper linking, Count function, LOOKUP/VLOOKUP

Task 3: Split cells, freeze panes, group and outline, Sorting, Boolean and logical operators, Conditional formatting

Power point

Task 1: Students will be working on basic power point utilities and tools which help them create basic powerpoint presentations. PPT Orientation, Slide Layouts, Inserting Text, Word Art, Formatting Text, Bullets and Numbering, Auto Shapes, Lines and Arrows in PowerPoint.

Task 2: Interactive presentations - Hyperlinks, Inserting –Images, Clip Art, Audio, Video, Objects, Tables and Charts.

Task 3: Master Layouts (slide, template, and notes), Types of views (basic, presentation, slide slotter,notes etc), and Inserting – Background, textures, Design Templates, Hidden slides.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Comdex Information Technology course tool kit Vikas Gupta, *WILEY Dreamtech*
2. The Complete Computer upgrade and repair book, 3rd edition Cheryl A Schmidt, *WILEY Dreamtech*
3. Introduction to Information Technology, IITL Education Solutions limited, *Pearson Education*.
4. PC Hardware - A Handbook – Kate J. Chase *PHI* (Microsoft)
5. LaTeX Companion – Leslie Lamport, *PHI/Pearson*.
6. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide Third Edition by David Anfinson and Ken Quamme. – *CISCO Press, Pearson Education*.
7. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Labs and Study Guide Third Edition by Patrick Regan – CISCO Press, *Pearson Education*.

ENGINEERING EXPLORATION

I B. TECH- II SEMESTER
Course Code: A2AM202MC

L T P C
- - 2 -

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to:

1. Understand the Engineering attributes and Ethics.
2. Identify the community problem and its stakeholder.
3. Examine required specifications and gap in existing and required product.
4. Build sustaining interactions among people that create social value by transforming ideas into tangible products, services, or initiatives.
5. Develop skills to work collaboratively, reports and progress updates throughout the lifecycle of the project.

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO ENGINEERING AND ENGINEERING EXPLORATION

Engineering Projects in Community Service, Design Thinking Process-Empathize, Define, Ideate, Prototype, Test.

Engineering Ethics: Introduction to ethics, moral values, significance of professional ethics, code of conduct for engineers, identify ethical dilemmas in different tasks of engineering, applying moral theories and codes of conduct for resolution of ethical dilemmas.

UNIT-II: PROBLEM IDENTIFICATION

Authentic need in the community or society. Identify a real user or stakeholder, Interaction with Stakeholders, Viewpoints, Interviewing, Scenario.

UNIT-III: SPECIFICATION DEVELOPMENT

Clear and measurable requirements, criteria for success, Identifying relevant benchmarks, identifying the gap between the available and required products, requirements documentation.

UNIT-IV: CONCEPTUAL DESIGN

Ideation-generated multiple ideas, evaluation of ideas, systems model, Architectural Design, prototype development, testing real/simulated users, feedback.

UNIT-V: PROJECT MANAGEMENT

Importance of team work, importance of project life cycle, project management, tools, various tools used in electronics documentation, importance of communication, usage of communication media.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Software Engineering: A Practitioner's Approach, Roger S. Pressman, 7th Edition, Mc Graw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.
2. Software Engineering, Sommerville Ian, 7th Edition, Pearson Education.
3. EPICS Design Process https://sharepoint.ecn.purdue.edu/epics/teams/Public%20Documents/EPICS_Design_Process.pdf
4. Examples of good practice in Special Needs Education & Community Based Programs, UNESCO PRESS.
5. Project Management, GRY R. Heerkens, McGraw-Hill

WEB REFERENCES:

1. <http://www.purdue.edu/epics>
2. <http://epics.ieee.org/>
3. <https://www.uninettunouniversity.net/en/epics.aspx>
4. [http://www.uoitc.edu.iq/images/documents/informatics-institute/exam_materials/Software%20Engineering%20\(9th%20Edition\)%20by%20Ian%20So mmerville.pdf](http://www.uoitc.edu.iq/images/documents/informatics-institute/exam_materials/Software%20Engineering%20(9th%20Edition)%20by%20Ian%20So mmerville.pdf)
5. <https://engineering.purdue.edu/EPICS/k12/resources/1.6%20Teacher%20Toolbox%20EPICS%20High%20Design%20Process%20and%20Cycle.pdf>
6. https://launchschool.com/books/agile_planning/read/epics_and_stories
7. <https://www.enggnotebook.weebly.com/uploads/2/2/7/1/22718186/ge6151-notes.pdf>

MOOCS COURSE:

1. <https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/design-thinking>
2. <https://www.class-central.com/tag/design%20thinking>

II-YEAR (I-SEMESTER)

DISCRETE MATHEMATICS

II B. Tech- I Semester

Course Code: A2AM301BS

L T P C

3 - - 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to:

1. To help students understand discrete and continuous mathematical structures
2. To impart basics of relations and functions
3. To facilitate students in applying principles of Recurrence Relations to calculate generating functions and solve the Recurrence relations
4. To acquire knowledge in graph theory

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to

1. Apply the knowledge of discrete and continuous mathematical structures.
2. Solve various problems on relations and functions.
3. Apply the principles of Recurrence Relations to generate functions and solve various problems on it.
4. Solve problems using the knowledge of graph theory.

UNIT-I: MATHEMATICAL LOGIC

Statements and notations, Connectives, Well-formed formulas, Truth Tables, Tautology, Equivalence implication, Normal forms, Logical Inference, Rules of inference, Direct Method, Direct Method using CP(Conditional Proof), Consistency, Proof of contradiction, Automatic Theorem Proving. Quantifiers, Universal quantifiers. Predicates: Predicative logic, Free & Bound variables.

UNIT-II: RELATIONS

Introduction to set theory, Relations, Properties of Binary Relations, Equivalence Relation, Transitive closure, Compatibility and Partial ordering relations, Lattices, Hasse diagram. Functions: inverse Function , Composition of functions, Recursive Functions

UNIT-III: ELEMENTARY COMBINATORICS

Basis of counting, Combinations & Permutations, Enumeration of Combinations and Permutations, Enumeration of Combinations and Permutations With repetitions, Enumerating Permutations with Constrained repetitions, Binomial Coefficients, Binomial and Multinomial theorems, The principles of Inclusion – Exclusion, Pigeon- hole principles and its applications.

UNIT-IV: RECURRENCE RELATION

Generating Functions, Function of Sequences, Calculating Coefficient of generating function, Recurrence relations, Solving recurrence relation by substitution and Generating functions, The method of Characteristics roots, Solution of Inhomogeneous Recurrence Relation.

UNIT-V: GRAPHS

Basic Concepts, Isomorphism and Sub graphs, Trees and their properties, Spanning Trees- DFS,BFS, Minimal Spanning Trees- Prims, Kruskal's Algorithm, Planar Graphs, Euler's Formula, Multi graph and Euler circuits, Hamiltonian Graphs, Chromatic number.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. T1. Discrete Mathematics for computer scientists & Mathematicians, J.L. Mott, A. Kandel, T.P. Baker PHI
2. Discrete Mathematical Structures With Applications to Computer Science, JP Tremblay, R Manohar

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. R1. Logic and Discrete Mathematics, *Grass Man & Trembley*, Pearson Education.

OPERATING SYSTEMS

II-B.Tech I-Semester

Course Code: A2AM302PC

L T P C

3 - - 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. To understand the role of OS in the overall computer system and study the operations performed by OS as a resource manager.
2. To understand the scheduling policies and different memory management techniques for different operating systems.
3. To understand process concurrency and synchronization.
4. To understand the concepts of I/O, storage and file management and introduce system call interface for file and process management.
5. To introduce the goals and principles of protection

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to:

1. Acquire a High-level understanding of what are an operating system and the role it plays and the services it provides.
2. Understand process management concepts including scheduling, synchronization.
3. Describe System model for deadlock, Methods for handling deadlocks.
4. Understand memory management including virtual memory.
5. Acquire Knowledge on issues related to file system interface and implementation.

UNIT – I

Overview-Introduction-Operating system objectives, User view, System view, Operating system definition, Computer System Organization, Computer System Architecture, OS Structure, OS Operations, Process Management, Memory Management, Storage Management, Protection and Security, Computing Environments.

Operating System services, User and OS Interface, System Calls, Types of System Calls, System Programs, Operating System Design and Implementation, OS Structure.

UNIT – II

Process: Process concepts-The Process, Process State, Process State transitions, Process Control Block, Context Switch.

Threads: Definition, Various states, Benefits of threads, Types of threads, Concept of multithreads.

Process Scheduling: Scheduling Queues, Schedulers, Scheduling Criteria, Scheduling algorithms, Multiprocessor Scheduling. Case Studies: Linux, Windows.

UNIT – III

Process Synchronization: Inter-process Communication: Background, The Critical Section Problem, Race Conditions, Mutual Exclusion, Peterson's solution, Synchronization Hardware, Semaphores, Classic Problems of Synchronization- Bounded Buffer Problem, The Producer/Consumer Problem, Reader's & Writer Problem, Dining Philosopher Problem, Event counters, Monitors, Message passing.

Deadlocks: Deadlocks - System Model, Deadlock Characterization: Necessary and sufficient conditions for Deadlock, Methods for Handling Deadlocks: Deadlock Prevention, Deadlock Avoidance, Deadlock Detection, and Recovery from Deadlock.

UNIT – IV

Memory Management: Basic Hardware, Address Binding, Logical and physical address space, Dynamic loading, linking and Shared libraries, Swapping, Contiguous Memory Allocation- Fixed and variable partition-Internal and External fragmentation and Compaction; Segmentation, Paging-Hardware support for paging, Protection, shared pages, Structure of Page Table. Case Studies: Linux, Windows.

Virtual Memory Management: Background, Demand Paging-locality of reference, Page fault; Copy- on-Write, Page replacement, Page Replacement Algorithms, Allocation of Frames, Thrashing.

UNIT – V

File Management: Concept of File - Attributes, operations, file types, internal structure, access methods, Directory structure, file protection, file system structure, Allocation methods (contiguous, linked, indexed), Free-space management (bit vector, linked list, grouping), directory implementation (linear list, hash table), efficiency and performance.

Disk Management: Disk structure, Disk scheduling - FCFS, SSTF, SCAN, C-SCAN, Disk formatting- Boot-block, Bad blocks.

Protection: System Protection, Goals of Protection, Principles of Protection.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Peter B.Galvin, Greg Gagne, Operating System Concepts, 9th Edition, Wiley Asia Student Edition.
2. William Stallings, Operating Systems: Internals and Design Principles, 5th Edition, Prentice Hall of India.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Charles Crowley, Operating System: A Design-oriented Approach, 1st Edition, Irwin Publishing.
2. Gary J. Nutt, Addison, Operating Systems: A Modern Perspective, 2nd Edition, Wesley.
3. Maurice Bach, Design of the UNIX Operating Systems, 8th Edition, Prentice Hall of India.
4. Daniel P. Bovet, Marco Cesati, Understanding the Linux Kernel, 3rd Edition, O'Reilly and Associates.

WEB REFERENCES:

1. Abraham-Silberschatz-Operating-System-Concepts---9th 2012.12.pdf
2. <https://www.cs.uic.edu/~jbell/CourseNotes/OperatingSystems>

DATA STRUCTURES

II-B.Tech I-Semester
Course Code: A2AM303PC

L T P C
3 - - 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. Impart the basic concepts of structures, pointers and data structures.
2. Understand concepts linked lists and their applications.
3. Understand basic concepts about stacks, queues and their applications.
4. Understand basic concepts of trees, graphs and their applications.
5. Enable them to write algorithms for sorting and searching.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to:

1. Use arrays, pointers and structures to formulate algorithms and programs.
2. Design and implement applications of Linked List.
3. Design and implement Stack ADT using Array and Linked List.
4. Design and implement Queue ADT using Array and Linked List.
5. Solve problems involving graphs and trees.

UNIT I ABSTRACT DATA TYPES

Introduction: Abstract Data Types, Data Structures.

Date Abstract Data Type: Defining the ADT, Using the ADT, Preconditions and Post conditions, implementing the ADT. **Arrays:** The Array Structure, Implementing the Array.

Two-Dimensional Arrays: The Array 2D Abstract Data Type, Implementing the 2-D Array.

Multi-Dimensional Arrays: The Multi array Abstract Data Type, Data Organization, Variable-Length Arguments, Implementing the Multi array.

UNIT II LISTS, TUPLES, DICTIONARIES, SETS AND MAPS

The Python List: Creating a Python List, Appending Items, Extending a List, Inserting Items, List Slice. **Tuples and Dictionary:** Creating a Tuple and Dictionary, Built in functions, Tuple and Dictionary operations and List comprehension.

Sets: The Set Abstract Data Type, List-Based Implementation.

Maps: The Map Abstract Data Type, List-Based Implementation.

UNIT III STACKS AND QUEUES

The Stack ADT: Stack operations, implementing the Stack using a Python List.

Stack Applications: Balanced Delimiters, Evaluating Postfix Expressions.

The Queue ADT: Queue operations, implementing the Queue using a Python List,

Priority Queues: Priority Queue operations, The Priority Queue ADT Implementation

UNIT IV SEARCHING, SORTING AND LINKED STRUCTURES

Searching: The Linear Search, the Binary Search.

Sorting: Bubble Sort, Selection Sort, Insertion Sort, Quick sort, Merge sort

The Singly Linked: Traversing the Nodes, Searching for a Node, Prepending Nodes, Removing Nodes.

Advanced Linked Lists: The Doubly Linked List: Organization, List Operations

UNIT V BINARY TREES, SEARCH TREES AND AVL TREES

Binary Trees: The Tree Structure, the Binary Tree, Properties, Implementation, Tree Traversals. **Search Trees:** The Binary Search Tree, Min and Max Values, Insertions, Deletions, Efficiency of Binary Search Trees.

AVL Trees: Insertion, Deletion, Implementation.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Data Structures and Algorithms Using Python, Rance D. Necaise, JOHN WILEY & SONS, INC.
2. Reema Thareja, Python Programming using Problem Solving Approach, First Edition, Oxford Higher Education.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Core Python Programming, by R.Nageswara Rao
2. Kenneth A.Lambert, Fundamentals of Python Charles Dierach, Introduction to Computer Science using Python

COMPUTER ORGANIZATION AND ARCHITECTURE

II-B.Tech I-Semester
Course Code: A2AM304PC

L T P C
3 - - 3

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course students will be able to:

1. Identify various components of computer and their interconnection
2. Identify basic components and design of the CPU: the ALU and control unit.
3. Compare and select various Memory devices as per requirement.
4. Compare various types of IO mapping techniques
5. Critique the performance issues of cache memory and virtual memory

UNIT-I:

Structure of Computers: Structure of Computers: Computer types, Functional units, Basic operational concepts, Von Neumann Architecture, Bus Structures, Software, Performance, Multiprocessors and Multicomputer, Data representation, Fixed and Floating point. **COMPUTER ARITHMETIC:** Addition and Subtraction, Multiplication and Division algorithms, Floating-point Arithmetic Operations, Decimal arithmetic operations

UNIT-II:

Basic Computer Organization and Design: Basic Computer Organization and Design: Instruction codes, Computer Registers, Computer Instructions and Instruction cycle. Timing and Control, Memory-Reference Instructions, Input-Output and interrupt. Central processing unit: Stack organization, Instruction Formats, Addressing Modes, Data Transfer and Manipulation, Complex Instruction Set Computer (CISC) Reduced Instruction Set Computer (RISC), CISC vs RISC.

UNIT-III:

Register Transfer and Micro-Operations: Register Transfer and Micro-Operations: Register Transfer Language, Register Transfer, Bus and Memory Transfers, Arithmetic Micro-Operations, Logic Micro-Operations, Shift Micro-Operations, Arithmetic logic shift unit.

Micro-Programmed Control: Control Memory, Address Sequencing, Micro-Program, Design of Control Unit.

UNIT-IV:

Memory System: MEMORY SYSTEM: Memory Hierarchy, Semiconductor Memories, RAM(Random Access Memory), Read Only Memory (ROM), Types of ROM, Cache Memory, Virtual memory, Secondary Storage, RAID.

UNIT-V:

Memory System: INPUT OUTPUT: I/O interface, Programmed IO, Memory Mapped IO, Interrupt Driven IO, DMA. **MULTIPROCESSORS:** Characteristics of multiprocessors, Interconnection structures, Inter Processor Arbitration, Inter processor Communication and Synchronization, Cache Coherence

TEXT BOOKS:

1. M. Morris Mano (2006), Computer System Architecture, 3rd edition, Pearson/PHI, India.
2. John P. Hayes (1998), Computer Architecture and Organization, 3rd edition, Tata McGraw Hill.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Carl Hamacher, Zvonks Vranesic, SafeaZaky (2002), Computer Organization, 5th edition, McGraw Hill, New Delhi, India.
2. William Stallings (2010), Computer Organization and Architecture- designing for performance, 8th edition, Prentice Hall, New Jersey.
3. Anrew S. Tanenbaum (2006), Structured Computer Organization, 5th edition, Pearson Education Inc,

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

II-B.Tech I-Semester

Course Code: A2AM305PC

L T P C

3 - - 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

To learn

1. To familiarize with basic Software engineering methods and practices, and its applications.
2. To explain layered technology in software engineering
3. To teach software metrics and software risks.
4. To familiarize with software requirements and the SRS documents.
5. To facilitate students in software design

COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon successful completion of the course, the student is able to

1. Understand software development life cycle and select appropriate model suited for diverse software application.
2. Analyze the customer's requirements for a project to be developed and formulate the software requirements document
3. Conceptualize the system through design with emphases on architectural modeling and user interface
4. Classify software testing strategies and recommend testing techniques during the construction of software.
5. Examine the application of metrics and software tools during software development

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

Introduction to Software Engineering: The Evolving nature of software engineering, Changing nature of software engineering, Software engineering Layers, The Software Processes, Software Myths.

Process Models: A Generic Process Model, Waterfall Model, Incremental Process Models, Evolutionary Process Models, Spiral Model, the Unified Process, Personal and Team Process Models, the Capability Maturity Model Integration (CMMI).

UNIT-II: REQUIREMENTS ENGINEERING

Requirements Engineering: Functional and Non-Functional Requirements, The Software requirements Document, Requirements Specification, requirements Engineering, Requirements Elicitation and Analysis, Requirement Validation, Requirement Management, System Modeling: Context Models, Interaction Models, Structural Models, Behavioral Model, Model-Driven Engineering.

Design Concepts: The Design Process, Design Concepts, The Design Models, Architectural Design: Software Architecture, Architectural Genres, Architectural Styles.

UNIT-III: DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION

Design and Implementation: Design Patterns, Implementation Issues, Open-Source Development. User Interface Design: The Golden Rules, User Interface Analysis and Design, Interface Analysis, Interface Design Steps, Design Evaluation.

Software Testing Strategies: A Strategic approach to Software Testing, Strategic Issues, Test Strategies for Conventional Software, Validation Testing, System Testing, The Art of Debugging, White-Box Testing, Black Box Testing.

UNIT-IV: PRODUCT METRICS

Product Metrics: A Frame Work for Product Metrics, Metrics for the Requirements Model, Metrics for Design Model, Metrics for Source Code, Metrics for Testing.

Process and Project Metrics: Metrics in the Process and Project Domains, Software Measurements, Metrics for Software Quality, Risk Management: Risk versus Proactive Risk Strategies, Software Risks, Risk Identification, Risk Projection, Risk Refinements, Risk Mitigation Monitoring and Management (RMMM), The RMMM Plan.

UNIT-V: OVERVIEW OF QUALITY MANAGEMENT AND PROCESS IMPROVEMENT

Overview of Quality Management and Process Improvement: Overview of SEI -CMM, ISO 9000, CMMI, PCMM, TQM and Six Sigma.

Overview of Case Tools: Software tools and environments: Programming environments; Project management tools; Requirement's analysis and design modeling tools; testing tools; Configuration management tools.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Roger S. Pressman (2011), Software Engineering, A Practitioner's approach, 7th edition, McGraw Hill International Edition, New Delhi.
2. Sommerville (2001), Software Engineering, 9th edition, Pearson education, India.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. K. K. Agarval, Yogesh Singh (2007), Software Engineering, 3rd edition, New Age International Publishers, India.
2. Lames F. Peters, Witold Pedrycz(2000), Software Engineering an Engineering approach, John Wiely & Sons, New Delhi, India.
3. Shely Cashman Rosenblatt (2006), Systems Analysis and Design, 6th edition, Thomson Publications, India.

DATA STRUCTURES LAB

II B. Tech- I Semester
Course Code: A2AM306PC

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COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to:

1. Ability to identify the appropriate data structure for given problem.
2. Design and analyze the time and space complexity of algorithm or program.
3. Effectively use compilers include library functions, debuggers and troubleshooting.
4. Write and execute programs using data structures such as arrays, linked lists to implement stacks, queues.
5. Write and execute programs in C to implement various sorting and searching.
6. Write and execute programs using data structures such as arrays, linked lists to implement trees, graphs, hash tables and search trees.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

The course should enable the students to:

1. Use appropriate data structure for given problem.
2. To analyze the time and space complexity of algorithm or program.
3. Use compilers include library functions, debuggers and troubleshooting.
4. Execute programs using data structures such as arrays, linked lists to implement stacks and queues.
5. Execute write programs in C to implement various sorting and searching.
6. Execute programs using data structures such as arrays, linked lists to implement trees, graphs, hash tables and search trees

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

WEEK-1: SINGLE LINKED LIST

Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following:

- a) Create a singly linked list of integers.
- b) Delete a given integer from the above linked list.
- c) Display the contents of the above list after deletion.

WEEK-2: DOUBLE LINKED LIST

Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following:

- a) Create a doubly linked list of integers.
- b) Delete a given integer from the above doubly linked list.
- c) Display the contents of the above list after deletion.

WEEK-3: INFIX TOPOSTFIX CONERSION

Write a C program that uses stack operations to convert a given infix expression into its postfix Equivalent, Implement the stack using an array.

WEEK-4: DOUBLE ENDED QUEUE

Write C programs to implement a double ended queue ADT

- using
- i) array and
 - ii) doubly linked list

WEEK-5: BINARY SEARCH TREES USING RESURSION

Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following:

- a) Create a binary search tree of characters.
- b) Traverse the above Binary search tree recursively in Postorder

WEEK-6: BINARY SEARCH TREES USING NON-RESURSION

Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following:

- a) Create a binary search tree of integers.
- b) Traverse the above Binary search tree non recursively in order.

WEEK-7: SORTING

Write C programs for implementing the following sorting methods to arrange a list of integers in Ascending order:

- a) Insertion sort
- b) Merge sort

WEEK-8: SORTING

Write C programs for implementing the following sorting methods to arrange a list of integers in ascending order:

- a) Quicksort
- b) Selection sort

WEEK-9: AVL-TREES

- a) Write a C program to perform the following operations on AVL:

- i. Insertion into an AVL.
- ii. Display elements of AVL Tree

- b) Write a C program for implementing Heap sort algorithm for sorting a given list of integers in ascending order

WEEK-10: HASHING

Write a C program to implement all the functions of a dictionary (ADT) using hashing.

WEEK-11: PATTERN MATCHING ALGORITHM

Write a C program for implementing Knuth-Morris- Pratt pattern matching algorithm.

WEEK-12: GRAPH TRAVERSAL ALGORITHMS

Write C programs for implementing the following graph traversal algorithms:

- a) Depth first traversal
- b) Breadth first traversal

TEXT BOOKS:

1. C and Data Structures, Prof. P.S.Deshpande and Prof. O.G. Kakde, DreamtechPress.
2. Data structures using C, A.K.Sharma, 2nd edition, Pearson.
3. Data Structures using C, R.Thareja, Oxford UniversityPress.

WEB REFERENCES:

1. <http://www.sanfoundry.com/data-structures-examples>
2. <http://www.geeksforgeeks.org/c>
3. <http://www.cs.princeton.edu>

OPERATING SYSTEMS LAB

II-B.Tech I-Semester
Course Code: A2AM307PC

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COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. To write programs in Linux environment.
2. To implement the scheduling algorithms.
3. To develop solutions for synchronization problems using semaphores.
4. To implement page replacement algorithms and other memory management techniques.
5. To implement file allocation methods

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to:

1. Design and solve synchronization problems.
2. Simulate and implement scheduling concepts.
3. Model a deadlock situation and implementing methods for handling deadlocks.
4. Simulate and implement memory management techniques.
5. Simulate and implement various file management concepts.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

WEEK 1

Programs using system calls

- a. Write a C program to simulate ls | sort command.
- b. Write a C program to implement the Process system calls. Create a new process, create a child process to it and then make it wait and abort.
- c. Write a C program to simulate copy the contents of one file to another using system calls.

WEEK 2

Write C programs to simulate the following CPU scheduling algorithms:

- a. FCFS b. SJF

WEEK 3

Write C programs to simulate the following CPU scheduling algorithms

- a. Priority b. Round Robin

WEEK 4

Write a C program to solve the Producer- Consumer problem using semaphores

WEEK 5

Write a C program to solve the Dining- Philosopher problem using monitors

WEEK 6

Write a C program to simulate Bankers Algorithm for Dead Lock Avoidance.

WEEK 7

Write a C program to simulate Bankers Algorithm for Dead Lock Prevention.

WEEK 8

Write C program to simulate the paging technique of memory management

WEEK 9

Write C program to simulate the segmentation technique of memory management

WEEK 10

Write C programs to simulate the following page replacement algorithms:

- a. FIFO b. LRU

WEEK 11

Write C programs to simulate the following Directory organization techniques:

- a. Single level directory b. Two level directory

WEEK 12

Write C programs to simulate the following File allocation methods:

- a. Contiguous b. Linked

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Peter Galvin and Greg Gagne, Operating System Concepts, 9th Edition, Wiley Asia Student Edition.
2. William Stallings, Operating Systems: Internals and Design Principles, 5th Edition, Prentice Hall of India

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. P.C.P Bhatt, An Introduction to Operating Systems, 2nd Edition, PHI.
2. Terrence Chan, Unix System Programming Using C++, PHI/ Pearson.
3. Andrew S Tanenbaum, Modern Operating Systems, 3rd Edition, PHI

WEB REFERENCES:

1. <http://codex.cs.yale.edu/avi/os-book/os9>
2. [www.cs.uic.edu/~jbell/course notes/operating systems](http://www.cs.uic.edu/~jbell/course%20notes/operating%20systems)

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING LAB

II-B.Tech I-Semester
Course Code: A2AM308PC

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Co-requisite

1. A Course on “Software Engineering”.

Course Objectives:

1. To have hands on experience in developing a software project by using various softwareengineering principles and methods in each of the phases of software development.

Course Outcomes:

1. Ability to translate end-user requirements into system and software requirements
2. Ability to generate a high-level design of the system from the software requirements
3. Will have experience and/or awareness of testing problems and will be able to develop asimple testing report

List of Experiments

Do the following seven exercises for any two projects given in the list of sample projects or any otherProjects:

1. Development of problem statements.
2. Preparation of Software Requirement Specification Document, Design Documents and TestingPhase related documents.
3. Preparation of Software Configuration Management and Risk Management related documents.
4. Study and usage of any Design phase CASE tool
5. Performing the Design by using any Design phase CASE tools.
6. Develop test cases for unit testing and integration testing
7. Develop test cases for various white box and black box testing techniques.

Sample Projects:

1. Passport automation System
2. Book Bank
3. Online Exam Registration
4. Stock Maintenance System
5. Online course reservation system
6. E-ticketing
7. Software Personnel Management System
8. Credit Card Processing
9. E-book management System.
10. Recruitment system

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Software Engineering, A practitioner’s Approach- Roger S. Pressman, 6th edition, McGrawHill International Edition.
2. Software Engineering- Sommerville, 7th edition, Pearson Education.
3. The unified modeling language user guide Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson,Pearson Education.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Software Engineering, an Engineering approach- James F. Peters, Witold Pedrycz, JohnWiley.
2. Software Engineering principles and practice- Waman S Jawadekar, The McGraw-Hill

SKILL DEVELOPMENT COURSE (NODE JS/ REACT JS/ DJANGO)

II-B.Tech I-Semester
Course Code: A2AM309PC

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PREREQUISITES: Object Oriented Programming through Java, HTML Basics

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To implement the static web pages using HTML and do client side validation using JavaScript.
2. To design and work with databases using Java
3. To develop an end to end application using java full stack.
4. To introduce Node JS implementation for server side programming.
5. To experiment with single page application development using React.

COURSE OUTCOMES: At the end of the course, the student will be able to,

1. Build a custom website with HTML, CSS, and Bootstrap and little JavaScript.
2. Demonstrate Advanced features of JavaScript and learn about JDBC
3. Develop Server – side implementation using Java technologies like
4. Develop the server – side implementation using Node JS.
5. Design a Single Page Application using React.

EXERCISES:

1. Build a responsive web application for shopping cart with registration, login, catalog and cart pages using CSS3 features, flex and grid.
2. Make the above web application responsive web application using Bootstrap framework.
3. Use JavaScript for doing client – side validation of the pages implemented in experiment 1 and experiment 2.
4. Explore the features of ES6 like arrow functions, callbacks, promises, async/await. Implement an application for reading the weather information from openweathermap.org and display the information in the form of a graph on the web page.
5. Develop a java stand alone application that connects with the database (Oracle / mySql) and perform the CRUD operation on the database tables.
6. Create an xml for the bookstore. Validate the same using both DTD and XSD.
7. Design a controller with servlet that provides the interaction with application developed in experiment 1 and the database created in experiment 5.
8. Maintaining the transactional history of any user is very important. Explore the various session tracking mechanism (Cookies, HTTP Session)
9. Create a custom server using http module and explore the other modules of Node JS like OS,path, event.
10. Develop an express web application that can interact with REST API to perform CRUD operations on student data. (Use Postman)
11. For the above application create authorized end points using JWT (JSON Web Token).
12. Create a react application for the student management system having registration, login, contact, about pages and implement routing to navigate through these pages.
13. Create a service in react that fetches the weather information from openweathermap.org and the display the current and historical weather information using graphical representation using chart.js
14. Create a TODO application in react with necessary components and deploy it into github.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Jon Duckett, Beginning HTML, XHTML, CSS, and JavaScript, Wrox Publications, 2010
2. Bryan Basham, Kathy Sierra and Bert Bates, Head First Servlets and JSP, O'Reilly Media, 2ndEdition, 2008.
3. Vasan Subramanian, Pro MERN Stack, Full Stack Web App Development with Mongo,Express, React, and Node, 2nd Edition, A Press.

GENDER SENSITIZATION

II-B.Tech I-Semester
Course Code: A2AM303MC

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COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. To provide a critical perspective on the socialization of men and women.
2. To introduce students to information about some key biological aspects of genders. To expose the students to debates on the politics and economics of work.
3. To help students reflect critically on gender violence.
4. To expose students to more egalitarian interactions between men and women.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to:

1. Students will have developed a better understanding of important issues related to gender in contemporary India.
2. Students will be sensitized to basic dimensions of the biological, sociological, psychological and legal aspects of gender. This will be achieved through discussion of materials derived from research, facts, everyday life, literature and film.
3. Students will attain a finer grasp of how gender discrimination works in our society and how to counter it.
4. Students will acquire insight into the gendered division of labour and its relation to politics and economics.
5. Men and women students and professionals will be better equipped to work and live together as equals.

UNIT – I UNDERSTANDING GENDER

Gender: Why Should We Study It? (*Towards a World of Equals*: Unit -1) **Socialization:** Making Women, Making Men (*Towards a World of Equals*: Unit -2) Introduction. Preparing for Womanhood. Growing up Male. First lessons in Caste. Different Masculinities.

UNIT – II GENDER AND BIOLOGY

Missing Women: Sex Selection and Its Consequences (*Towards a World of Equals*: Unit -4) Declining Sex Ratio. Demographic Consequences.

Gender Spectrum: Beyond the Binary (*Towards a World of Equals*: Unit -10) Two or Many? Struggles with Discrimination.

UNIT – III GENDER AND LABOUR

Housework: the Invisible Labour (*Towards a World of Equals*: Unit -3) “My Mother doesn’t Work.” “Share the Load.”

Women’s Work: Its Politics and Economics (*Towards a World of Equals*: Unit -7)

Fact and Fiction. Unrecognized and Unaccounted work. Additional Reading: Wages and Conditions of Work.

UNIT – IV ISSUES OF VIOLENCE

Sexual Harassment: Say No! (*Towards a World of Equals*: Unit -6)

Sexual Harassment, not Eve-teasing- Coping with Everyday Harassment- Further Reading: “*Chupulu*”.

Domestic Violence: Speaking Out (*Towards a World of Equals*: Unit -8)

Is Home a Safe Place? -When Women Unite [Film]. Rebuilding Lives. Additional Reading: New Forums for Justice.

Thinking about Sexual Violence (*Towards a World of Equals*: Unit -11) Blaming the Victim- “I Fought for my Life....” - Additional Reading: The Caste Face of Violence.

UNIT – V GENDER: CO – EXISTENCE

Just Relationships: Being Together as Equals (*Towards a World of Equals*: Unit -12)

Mary Kom and Onler. Love and Acid just do not Mix. Love Letters. Mothers and Fathers. Additional Reading: Rosa Parks-The Brave Heart.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. *“Towards a World of Equals: A Bilingual Textbook on Gender”*, A. Suneetha, Uma Bhrugubanda, Duggirala Vasanta, Rama Melkote, Vasudha Nagaraj, Asma Rasheed, Gogu Shyamala, Deepa Sreenivas and Susie Tharu and published by **Telugu Akademi, Hyderabad, Telangana State, 2015.**

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Menon, Nivedita. *Seeing like a Feminist*. New Delhi: Zubaan-Penguin Books, 2012
2. Abdulali Sohaila. *“I Fought For My Life...and Won.”* Available online at:
<http://www.thealternative.in/lifestyle/i-fought-for-my-lifeand-won-sohaila-abdul/>

WEB REFERENCES:

1. <http://www.thealternative.in/lifestyle/i-fought-for-my-lifeand-won-sohaila-abdul/>

II-YEAR (II-SEMESTER)

COMPUTER ORIENTED STATISTICAL METHODS

II B. Tech- II Semester

Course Code: A2MA401PC

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PRE-REQUISITES: Mathematics courses of first year of study.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. Apply the concept of Correlation and regression with rank correlation.
2. To learn the basic ideas of probability and random variables.
3. Discuss various discrete and continuous probability distributions and their properties.
4. Explain the concept of Test of significance.
5. Understand the concept of stochastic process and Markov chains.

COURSE OUTCOMES: After learning the contents of this paper the student must be able to

1. Explain the concept of correlation and regression.
2. Understand the concept of probability and random variables.
3. Explain the concept of probability distributions.
4. Analyze the Testing of hypothesis.
5. Apply the Markov chain and stochastic process.

UNIT - I: APPLIED STATISTICS

Correlation, Coefficient of Correlation, Multiple Correlation, Rank Correlation, Regression, Regression Coefficient, The lines of Regression, Multiple Regression.

UNIT – II: BASIC PROBABILITY

Probability, Sample Space, Probability of an Event, Conditional probability Multiplication theorem(without proof), Independent events and Baye's theorem.

Random variables: Discrete random variable, Probability distribution function Continuous random variables, Probability density function, Expectation and Variance of Random Variables.

UNIT - III: PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTIONS

Binomial distribution, Poisson distribution, Evaluation of Statistical parameters for these distributions, Poisson approximation to the binomial distribution. Fitting of Binomial and Poisson distributions. Normal distribution, Properties and Evaluation of statistical parameters for Normal distribution.

UNIT – IV TESTING OF HYPOTHESIS

Test of significance: Basic of testing of Hypothesis. Null and alternate Hypothesis, Types of errors, Level of significance, Critical region.

Large sample test for Single proportion, Difference of proportions, Single mean, Difference of means; Small sample tests: Test for single mean, Difference of means and test for ratio of variances.

UNIT – V STOCHASTIC PROCESSES AND MARKOV CHAINS:

Introduction to Stochastic processes- Markov process. Transition Probability, Transition Probability Matrix, First order and Higher order Markov process, n- step transition probabilities, Markov chain, Steady state condition, Markov analysis.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Ronald E. Walpole, Raymond H. Myers, Sharon L. Myers, keying Ye, Probability and statistics for Engineers and scientists, 9th Edition, Pearson Publications
2. Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, Khanna Publications, S C Guptha and V.K. Kapoor.
3. S.D. Sharma, Operations research Kedarnath and ramnath publishers.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Miller and Freund's, Probability and Statistics for Engineers, 8th Edition, Pearson Educations
2. S. Ross, A First Course in Probability, 6th Ed., Pearson Education India, 2002.
3. Probability and Statistics for engineers and scientists by Jay.I.Devore.

OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA

II-B.Tech II-Semester

Course Code: A2AM402PC

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COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. Understand the basic object oriented programming concepts and apply them in problem solving.
2. Illustrate inheritance and polymorphism concepts for reusing the program.
3. Demonstrate on the exception handling mechanism.
4. Demonstrate on the multi-tasking by using multiple threads.
5. Develop data-centric applications using JDBC.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to:

1. Use object oriented programming concepts to solve real world problems.
2. Demonstrate the user defined exceptions by exception handling keywords (try, catch, throw, throws and finally).
3. Use multithreading concepts to develop inter process communication.
4. Develop java application to interact with database by using relevant software component (JDBC Driver).
5. Solve real world problems using Collections.

UNIT – I JAVA BASICS

JAVA BASICS: Review of Object oriented concepts, History of Java, Java buzzwords, JVM architecture, Data types, Variables, Scope and life time of variables, arrays, operators, control statements, type conversion and casting, simple java program, constructors, methods, Static block, Static Data, Static Method String and String Buffer Classes, Using Java API Document.

UNIT – II INHERITANCE, POLYMORPHISM, PACKAGES AND INTERFACES

INHERITANCE AND POLYMORPHISM: Basic concepts, Types of inheritance, Member access rules, Usage of this and Super key word, Method Overloading, Method overriding, Abstract classes, Dynamic method dispatch, Usage of final keyword.

PACKAGES AND INTERFACES: Defining package, Access protection, importing packages, defining and Implementing interfaces, and Extending interfaces.

UNIT – III EXCEPTION HANDLING AND FILES

EXCEPTION HANDLING: Exception types, Usage of Try, Catch, Throw, Throws and Finally keywords, Built-in Exceptions, Creating own Exception classes.

I / O STREAMS AND FILES: Concepts of streams, Stream classes- Byte and Character stream, Reading console Input and Writing Console output, File Handling.

UNIT – IV MULTITHREADING AND JDBC

MULTI THREADING: Concepts of Thread, Thread life cycle, creating threads using Thread class and Runnable interface, Synchronization, Thread priorities, Inter Thread communication.

JDBC-Connecting to Database - JDBC Type 1 to 4 drives, connecting to a database, querying a database and processing the results, updating data with JDBC.

UNIT – V COLLECTION FRAMEWORK

COLLECTION FRAMEWORK: Introduction to Java Collections, Overview of Java Collection framework, Generics, Commonly used Collection classes- Array List, Vector, Hash table, Stack, Enumeration, Iterator, String Tokenizer, Random, Scanner, calendar and Properties.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Herbert Schildt and Dale Skrien, "Java Fundamentals – A comprehensive Introduction", McGraw Hill, 1st Edition, 2013.
2. Herbert Schildt, "Java the complete reference", McGraw Hill, Osborne, 7th Edition, 2011.
3. T.Budd, "Understanding Object- Oriented Programming with Java", Pearson Education, Updated Edition (New Java 2 Coverage), 1999.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. P.J.Dietel and H.M.Dietel, "Java How to program", Prentice Hall, 6th Edition, 2005.
2. P.Radha Krishna, "Object Oriented programming through Java", CRC Press, 1st Edition, 2007.
3. S.Malhotra and S. Choudhary, "Programming in Java", Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition, 2014.

DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

II-B.Tech II-Semester

Course Code: A2AM403PC

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COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. Discuss the basic database concepts, applications, data models, schemas and instances.
2. Design Entity Relationship model for a database.
3. Demonstrate the use of constraints and relational algebra operations.
4. Describe the basics of SQL and construct queries using SQL
5. Understand the importance of normalization in databases.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course the students are able to:

1. Use the basic concepts of Database Systems in Database design
2. Design a Database using ER Modeling
3. Apply normalization on database design to eliminate anomalies
4. Apply SQL queries and PL/SQL queries to interact with Database
5. Analyze database transactions and can control them by applying ACID properties.

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION

INTRODUCTION: Introduction and applications of DBMS, Purpose of data base, Data Independence, Database System architecture- Levels, Database users and DBA.

DATABASE DESIGN: Database Design Process, ER Diagrams - Entities, Attributes, Relationships, Constraints, keys, extended ER features, Generalization, Specialization, Aggregation, Conceptual design with the E-R model.

UNIT – II RELATIONAL MODEL & SCHEMA REFINEMENT

THE RELATIONAL MODEL: Introduction to the relational model, Integrity constraints over relations, Enforcing integrity constraints, Querying relational data, Logical database design: E-R to relational, Introduction to views, Destroying/altering tables and views.

SCHEMA REFINEMENT AND NORMAL FORMS: Introduction to schema refinement, functional dependencies, reasoning about FDs. Normal forms: 1NF, 2NF, 3NF, BCNF, properties of decompositions, normalization, and schema refinement in database design.

UNIT – III RELATIONAL ALGEBRA AND CALCULUS & SQL

RELATIONAL ALGEBRA AND CALCULUS: Relational algebra operators, relational calculus - Tuple and domain relational calculus.

SQL: Basics of SQL, DDL, DML, DCL, structure – creation, alteration, defining constraints – Primary key, foreign key, unique, not null, check, IN operator, Functions - aggregate functions, Built-in functions – Numeric, date, string functions, set operations, sub-queries, correlated sub-queries,

UNIT – IV SQL & PL/SQL

SQL: Use of group by, having, order by clauses, join and its types, Exist, Any, All clauses. Transaction control commands – Commit, Rollback, Save point,

PL/SQL: Environment, block structure, variables, operators, data types, control structures; cursors, stored procedures, Triggers.

UNIT – V TRANSACTION & CONCURRENCY CONTROL

TRANSACTIONS MANAGEMENT: Transaction concept, transaction state, concurrent executions, Serializability, recoverability, testing for serializability.

CONCURRENCY CONTROL AND RECOVERY SYSTEM: Concurrency control, lock based protocols, time-stamp based protocols, validation based protocols, multiple granularity and deadlock handling. Recovery system - failure classification, storage structure, recovery and atomicity, log based recovery.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth, S. Sudharshan, "Database System Concepts", Sixth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2011.
2. Raghurama Krishnan, Johannes Gehrke, "Data base Management Systems", TATA McGraw Hill, 3rd Edition, 2007.
3. R.P. Mahapatra & Govind Verma, Database Management Systems, Khanna Publishing House, 2013.
4. Michael McLaughlin, Oracle Database 11g PL/SQL Programming, Oracle press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Peter Rob, Carlos Coronel, Database Systems Design Implementation and Management, 7th edition, 2009.
2. Scott Urman, Michael McLaughlin, Ron Hardman, "Oracle database 10g PL/SQL programming ", 6th edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010
3. S.K.Singh, "Database Systems Concepts, Design and Applications", First edition, Pearson Education, 2006.
4. Ramez Elmasri, Shamkant B. Navathe, "Fundamentals of Database Systems", Fourth Edition, Pearson / Addison wesley, 2007

WEB REFERENCES:

1. <http://www.learnadb.com/databases/how-to-convert-er-diagram-to-relational-database>
2. https://www.w3schools.com/sql/sql_create_table.asp
3. http://www.edugrabs.com/conversion-of-er-model-to-relational-model/?upm_export=print
4. <http://ssyu.im.ncnu.edu.tw/course/CSDB/chap14.pdf>
5. <http://web.cs.ucdavis.edu/~green/courses/ecs165a-w11/8-query.pdf>

E-TEXT BOOKS:

1. <http://www.freebookcentre.net/Database/Free-Database-Systems-Books-Download.html>
2. <http://www.ddegjust.ac.in/studymaterial/mca-3/ms-11.pdf>

MOOCSCOURSE:

1. <https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/dbms-extensions>
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc18_cs15/preview

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

II-B.Tech II-Semester

Course Code: A2AM404PC

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COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. To learn the difference between optimal reasoning vs human like reasoning.
2. To understand the notions of state space representation, exhaustive search, heuristic search.
3. To learn different knowledge representation techniques.
4. To understand the applications of AI like Game Playing and Expert Systems.
5. To introduce the concept of Machine Learning.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to:

1. Understand the basics of AI and to formulate efficient problem space and select a search algorithm for a problem.
2. Apply AI techniques to solve problems related to Game playing, Expert systems.
3. Develop Logic programming skills.
4. Represent knowledge using appropriate techniques.
5. Interpret probabilistic and logical reasoning for knowledge.

UNIT-I INTRODUCTION

History, Intelligent Systems, Foundations of AI, Sub areas of AI & Applications. Problem Solving – State-Space Search and Control Strategies, General Problem Solving Techniques Characteristics of Problem, Exhaustive Searches, Heuristic Search Techniques, Iterative-Deepening A*, Constraint Satisfaction. Game Playing, Bounded Look-ahead Strategy and use of Evaluation Functions, Alpha-Beta Pruning.

UNIT-II LOGIC CONCEPTS AND LOGIC PROGRAMMING

Introduction, Propositional Calculus, Propositional Logic, Natural Deduction System, Axiomatic System, Semantic Tableau System in Propositional Logic, Resolution Algorithm, Predicate Logic, Logic Programming.

UNIT-III KNOWLEDGE REPRESENTATION

Introduction, Approaches to Knowledge Representation, Knowledge Representation using Semantic Network, Extended Semantic Networks for KR, Knowledge Representation using Frames. Advanced Knowledge Representation Techniques: Case Grammars, Semantic Web.

UNIT-IV UNCERTAINTY MEASURE

Probability Theory: Introduction, Probability Theory, Bayesian Belief Networks, Certainty Factor Theory, Dempster-Shafer Theory. Introduction to Machine Learning: Machine Learning Systems, Supervised and unsupervised learning, Inductive and Deductive learning.

UNIT-V EXPERT SYSTEM AND APPLICATIONS

Introduction, Phases in Building Expert Systems, Expert System Architecture, Expert Systems Vs Traditional Systems, and Rule based Expert Systems, Truth Maintenance Systems, Applications of Expert Systems, List of Shells and Tools.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Saroj Kaushik, Artificial Intelligence, Cengage Learning, 2011.
2. Russel & Norvig, Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach, Pearson Education.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Rich, Knight, Nair: Artificial intelligence, Tata McGraw Hill, Third Edition, 2009.
2. Eugene Charniak, Introduction to Artificial Intelligence, Pearson, 2007.
3. Dan W.Patterson, Introduction to Artificial Intelligence and Expert Systems, PHI, 1990.
4. George Fluger, Artificial Intelligence, 5th Edition, Pearson.

WEB REFERENCES:

1. https://www.vssut.ac.in/lecture_notes/lecture1428643004.pdf
2. <https://www.edx.org./course/atificial-intelligence-ai-columbiacx-csmn-101x-4>
3. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc18_cs18/preview

E –TEXT BOOKS:

1. <https://www.e-booksdirectory.com/details.php?ebook>

MOOCS COURSE:

1. <https://swayam.gov.in/>
2. <https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/106105077>

DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHM

II B. TECH- II SEMESTER

Course Code: A2AM405PC

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PREREQUISITES:

1. A course on “Computer Programming and Data Structures”
2. A course on “Advanced Data Structures”

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. Introduces the notations for analysis of the performance of algorithms.
2. Introduces the data structure disjoint sets.
3. Describes major algorithmic techniques (divide-and-conquer, backtracking, dynamic programming, greedy, branch and bound methods) and mention problems for which each technique is appropriate;
4. Describes how to evaluate and compare different algorithms using worst-, average-, and best-case analysis.
5. Explains the difference between tractable and intractable problems, and introduces the problems that are P, NP and NP complete.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

1. Ability to analyze the performance of algorithms
2. Ability to choose appropriate data structures and algorithm design methods for a specified application
3. Ability to understand how the choice of data structures and the algorithm design methods impact the performance of programs

UNIT – I

Introduction: Algorithm, Performance Analysis-Space complexity, Time complexity, Asymptotic Notations- Big oh notation, Omega notation, Theta notation and Little oh notation.

Divide and conquer: General method, applications-Binary search, Quick sort, Merge sort, Strassen’s matrix multiplication.

UNIT - II

Disjoint Sets: Disjoint set operations, union and find algorithms

Backtracking: General method, applications, n-queen’s problem, sum of subsets problem, graph coloring

UNIT - III

Dynamic Programming: General method, applications- Optimal binary search trees, 0/1 knapsack problem, All pairs shortest path problem, Traveling sales person problem, Reliability design.

UNIT - IV

Greedy method: General method, applications-Job sequencing with deadlines, knapsack problem, Minimum cost spanning trees, Single source shortest path problem.

UNIT - V

Branch and Bound: General method, applications - Travelling sales person problem, 0/1 knapsack problem - LC Branch and Bound solution, FIFO Branch and Bound solution.

NP-Hard and NP-Complete problems: Basic concepts, non deterministic algorithms, NP – Hard and NP-Complete classes, Cook’s theorem

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, Ellis Horowitz, Satraj Sahnii and Rajasekharan, University Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Design and Analysis of algorithms, Aho, Ullman and Hopcroft, Pearson education.
2. Introduction to Algorithms, second edition, T. H. Cormen, C.E. Leiserson, R. L. Rivest, and C. Stein, PHI Pvt. Ltd./ Pearson Education.
3. Algorithm Design: Foundations, Analysis and Internet Examples, M.T. Goodrich and R.Tamassia, John Wiley and sons.

JAVA PROGRAMMING LAB

II-B.Tech II-Semester
Course Code: A2AM406PC

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COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. Practice object-oriented programs and build java applications.
2. Implement java programs for establishing interfaces.
3. Implement sample programs for developing reusable software components.
4. Create database connectivity in java and implement GUI applications.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course, student will be able to:

1. Implement Object Oriented programming concept using basic syntaxes of control Structures, strings and function for developing skills of logic building activity.
2. Understand the use of different exception handling mechanisms and concept of multithreading for robust and efficient application development.
3. Understand and implement concepts on file streams and operations in java programming for a given application programs.
4. Develop java application to interact with database by using relevant software component (JDBC Driver).

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

WEEK – 1 JAVA BASICS

- a. Write a java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation $ax^2+bx+c=0$. Read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula.
- b. The Fibonacci sequence is defined by the following rule. The first two values in the sequence are 1 and 1. Every subsequent value is the sum of the two values preceding it. Write a javaprogram that uses both recursive and non-recursive functions.

WEEK – 2 ARRAYS

- a. Write a java program to sort given list of integers in ascending order.
- b. Write a java program to multiply two given matrices.

WEEK – 3 STRINGS

- a. Write a java program to check whether a given string is palindrome.
- b. Write a java program for sorting a given list of names in ascending order.

WEEK – 4 OVERLOADING & OVERRIDING

- a. Write a java program to implement method overloading and constructors overloading.
- b. Write a java program to implement method overriding.

WEEK – 5 INHERITANCES

Write a java program to create an abstract class named Shape that contains two integers and an empty method named print Area (). Provide three classes named Rectangle, Triangle and Circle such that each one of the classes extends the class Shape. Each one of the classes contains only the method print Area () that prints the area of the given shape.

WEEK – 6 INTERFACES

- a. Write a program to create interface A in this interface we have two method meth1 and meth2. Implements this interface in another class named My Class.
- b. Write a program to give example for multiple inheritances in Java.

WEEK – 7 EXCEPTION HANDLING

Write a program that reads two numbers Num1 and Num2. If Num1 and Num2 were not integers, the program would throw a Number Format Exception. If Num2 were zero, the program would throw an Arithmetic Exception Display the exception.

WEEK – 8 I/O STREAMS

- a. Write a java program that reads a file name from the user, and then displays information about whether the file exists, whether the file is readable, whether the file is writable, the type of file and the length of the file in bytes.
- b. Write a java program that displays the number of characters, lines and words in a text file.

WEEK – 9 MULTI THREADING

Write a java program that implements a multi-thread application that has three threads. First thread generates random integer every 1 second and if the value is even, second thread computes the square of the number and prints. If the value is odd, the third thread will print the value of cube of the number

WEEK – 10 GENERICS

- a. Write a Java program to swap two different types of data using Generics.
- b. Write a Java program to find maximum and minimum of two different types of data using Generics.

WEEK – 11 COLLECTIONS

- a. Create a linked list of elements.
- b. Delete a given element from the above list.
- c. Display the contents of the list after deletion.

WEEK – 12 CONNECTING TO DATABASE

Write a java program that connects to a database using JDBC and does add, delete, modify and retrieve operations.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. P. J. Deitel, H. M. Deitel, “Java for Programmers”, Pearson Education, PHI, 4th Edition, 2007.
2. P. Radha Krishna, “Object Oriented Programming through Java”, Universities Press, 2nd Edition, 2007
3. Bruce Eckel, “Thinking in Java”, Pearson Education, 4th Edition, 2006.
4. Sachin Malhotra, Saurabh Chaudhary, “Programming in Java”, Oxford University Press, 5th Edition, 2010.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. P.J.Dietel and H.M.Dietel, “Java How to program”, Prentice Hall, 6th Edition, 2005.
2. P.Radha Krishna, “Object Oriented programming through Java”, CRC Press, 1st Edition, 2007.
3. S.Malhotra and S. Choudhary, “Programming in Java”, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition, 2014.

DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS LAB

II-B.Tech II-Semester
Course Code: A2AM407PC

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COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. Discuss the basic database concepts, applications, data models, schemas and instances.
2. Design Entity Relationship model for a database.
3. Demonstrate the use of constraints and relational algebra operations.
4. Describe the basics of SQL and construct queries using SQL
5. Understand the importance of normalization in databases.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course the students are able to:

1. Use the basic concepts of Database Systems in Database design
2. Design a Database using ER Modeling
3. Apply normalization on database design to eliminate anomalies
4. Apply SQL queries and PL/SQL queries to interact with Database
5. Analyze database transactions and can control them by applying ACID properties.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

WEEK -1 DDL Commands

- Creation of Tables using SQL- Overview of using SQL tool and Data types in SQL
- Altering Tables and
- Dropping Tables

WEEK -2 Create Table with Primary key and Foreign Key& DML Commands

Creating Tables (along with Primary and Foreign keys),Practicing DML commands-

- Insert,
- Update
- Delete.

WEEK -3 Selection Queries

Practicing Select command using following operations

- AND, OR
- ORDER BY
- BETWEEN
- LIKE
- Apply CHECK constraint

WEEK -4 Aggregate Functions and Views

Practice Queries using following functions

- COUNT,
- SUM,
- AVG,
- MAX,
- MIN,
- Apply constraint on aggregation using
- GROUP BY,
- HAVING,
- VIEWS Create, Modify and Drop

WEEK -5 Nested Queries

Practicing Nested Queries using

- UNION,
- INTERSECT,
- CONSTRAINTS
- IN

WEEK -6 Co- Related Nested Queries

Practicing Co – Related Nested Queries using

- EXISTS
- ,NOT EXISTS. ANY, ALL

WEEK -7 Join Queries

Practicing Join Queries using

- Inner join
- Outer join
- Equi join
- Natural join

WEEK -8 Triggers

Practicing on Triggers - creation of trigger, Insertion using trigger, Deletion using trigger, Updating using trigger.

WEEK -9 Procedures

Procedures- Creation of Stored Procedures, Execution of Procedure, and Modification of Procedure

WEEK -10 Cursors

Cursors- Declaring Cursor, Opening Cursor, Fetching the data, closing the cursor.

WEEK -11 PL/SQL Part 1

Practice PL/SQL –

- block structure,
- variables,
- data types,

WEEK -12 PL/SQL Part 2

Practice PL/SQL –

- operators,
- control structures;
- aseca

Case study 1: College Management

Case study 2: An Enterprise/Organization

Case study 3: Library Management system

Case study 4: Sailors and shipment system

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth, S. Sudharshan, “Database System Concepts”, Sixth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2011.
2. Raghurama Krishnan, Johannes Gehrke, “Data base Management Systems”, TATA McGraw Hill, 3rd Edition, 2007.
3. R.P. Mahapatra & Govind Verma, Database Management Systems, Khanna Publishing House, 2013.
4. Michael McLaughlin, Oracle Database 11g PL/SQL Programming, Oracle press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Database System Concepts, by Silberschatz, Sudarshan, and Korth, 6th edition.
2. Database management System by Raghu Rama Krishna, 3rd edition

WEB REFERENCES:

1. <http://www.learn-db.com/databases/how-to-convert-er-diagram-to-relational-database>
2. https://www.w3schools.com/sql/sql_create_table.asp
3. http://www.edugrabs.com/conversion-of-er-model-to-relational-model/?upm_export=print
4. <http://ssyu.im.ncnu.edu.tw/course/CSDB/chap14.pdf>
5. <http://web.cs.ucdavis.edu/~green/courses/ecs165a-w11/8-query.pdf>

SKILL DEVELOPMENT COURSE (PROLOG/ LISP/ PYSWIP)

II-B.Tech II-Semester
Course Code: A2AM408PC

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LIST OF PROGRAMS:

1. Write simple fact for following:
 - A. Ram likes mango.
 - B. Seema is a girl.
 - C. Bill likes Cindy.
 - D. Rose is red.
 - E. John owns gold
2. Write predicates one converts centigrade temperatures to Fahrenheit, the other checks if a temperature is below freezing.
3. Write a program to solve the Monkey Banana problem
4. WAP in turbo prolog for medical diagnosis and show the advantages and disadvantages of green and red cuts.
5. Write a program to solve the 4-Queen problem.
6. Write a program to solve traveling salesman problems.
7. Write a program to solve water jug problems using Prolog.
8. Write simple Prolog functions such as the following. Take into account lists which are too short.
-- remove the Nth item from the list. -- insert as the Nth item.
9. Assume the prolog predicate `gt(A, B)` is true when A is greater than B. Use this predicate to define the predicate `addLeaf(Tree, X, NewTree)` which is true if `NewTree` is the `Tree` produced by adding the item `X` in a leaf node. `Tree` and `NewTree` are binary search trees. The empty tree is represented by the atom `nil`.
10. Write a Prolog predicate, `countLists(Alist, Ne, Nl)`, using accumulators, that is true when `Nl` is the number of items that are listed at the top level of `Alist` and `Ne` is the number of empty lists. Suggestion: First try to count the lists, or empty lists, then modify by adding the other counter.
11. Define a predicate `memCount(AList, Blist, Count)` that is true if `Alist` occurs `Count` times within `Blist`. Define without using an accumulator. Use "not" as defined in `utilities.pro`, to make similar cases are unique, or else you may get more than one count as an answer.
Examples:

```
memCount(a,[b,[a,a,[a],c],a],N).N = 1 ;
no
memCount(a,[b,[a,a,[a],c],a],N).N = 4 ;
no
memCount([a],[b,[a,a,[a],c],a],N).N = 1 ;
No
```

REFERENCE BOOK:

1. PROLOG: Programming for Artificial Intelligence, 3e, by BRATKO, WILEY

CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

II-B.Tech II-Semester

Course Code: A2AM404MC

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COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course should enable the students to learn:

1. Understand the need for constitution
2. Appreciate the fundamental duties and rights of the citizens of India.
3. Explain the role and amendments of constitution in a democratic society.
4. Describe the directive principles of state policy and their significance.
5. List the key features of the constitution, union government and state government.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Create awareness about the constitutional values and objectives written in the Indian constitution.
2. List fundamental rights and fundamental duties of Indian citizens.
3. Identify the division of legislative, executive and financial powers between the union and state governments.
4. Understand the working of Indian democracy, its institutions and processes at the local, state and union levels.
5. Explain the functions and responsibilities of election commission of India and union public service commission.

UNIT – I

History of Making of the Indian Constitution: Introduction to the constitution of India, the making of the constitution and salient features of the constitution.

UNIT – II

Philosophy of the Indian Constitution: Preamble Salient Features, Contours of Constitutional Rights & Duties: Fundamental Rights, Right to Equality, Right to Freedom, Right against Exploitation, Right to Freedom of Religion, Cultural and Educational Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties, Amendment of the constitutional powers and procedures.

UNIT – III

Union Government: Union Government, Union Legislature (Parliament), Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha (with powers and functions), president of India (with powers and functions), Prime minister of India (With powers and functions), Union judiciary (Supreme Court), Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court.

UNIT – IV

State Government: State Government, State legislature (Legislative Assembly/ Vidhan Sabha, Legislative council/ Vidhan parishad), powers and functions of the state legislature, State executive, Governor of the state (with powers and functions), the chief Minister of the state (with powers and functions), State Judiciary (High courts)

UNIT – V

Election Commission: Election Commission: Role and Functioning, Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners, State Election Commission: Role and Functioning, Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. M.V. Pylee, Indian Constitution Durga Das Basu, Human Rights in Constitutional Law, Prentice – Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi
2. Noorani, A.G., (South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre), Challenges to Civil Right), Challenges to Civil Rights Guarantees in India, Oxford University Press 2012
3. The constitution of India, P.M.Bakshi, Universal Law Publishing Co.,
4. The Constitution of India, 1950 (Bare Act), Government Publication.
Dr. S. N. Busi, Dr. B. R. Ambedkar framing of Indian Constitution, 1st Edition, 2015.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. M. P. Jain, Indian Constitution Law, 7th Edn., Lexis Nexis, 2014.
2. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2015.
3. Indian constitution at work, NCERT
4. SubashKashyap, Indian Constitution, National Book Trust
5. J.A. Siwach, Dynamics of Indian Government & Politics
6. D.C. Gupta, Indian Government and Politics
7. H.M.Sreevai, Constitutional Law of India, 4th edition in 3 volumes (Universal Law Publication)
8. J.C. Johari, Indian Government and Politics Hans
J. Raj Indian Government and Politics.

E- RESOURCES:

1. nptel.ac.in/courses/109104074/8
2. nptel.ac.in/courses/109104045/
3. nptel.ac.in/courses/101104065/
4. www.hss.iitb.ac.in/en/lecture-detailswww.iitb.ac.in/en/event/2nd-lecture-institute-lecture-series-indian-constitution